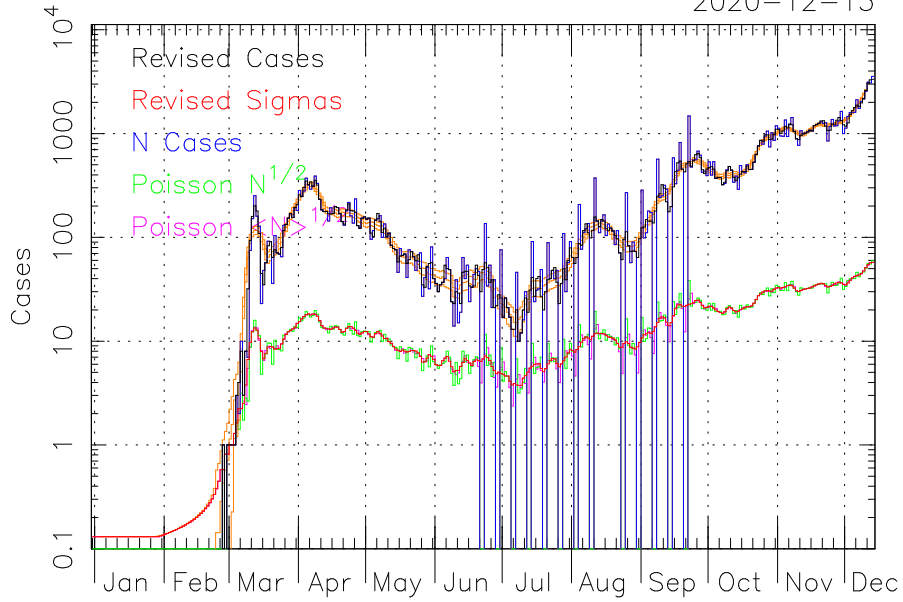


Drizzled Outlier Repair Denmark

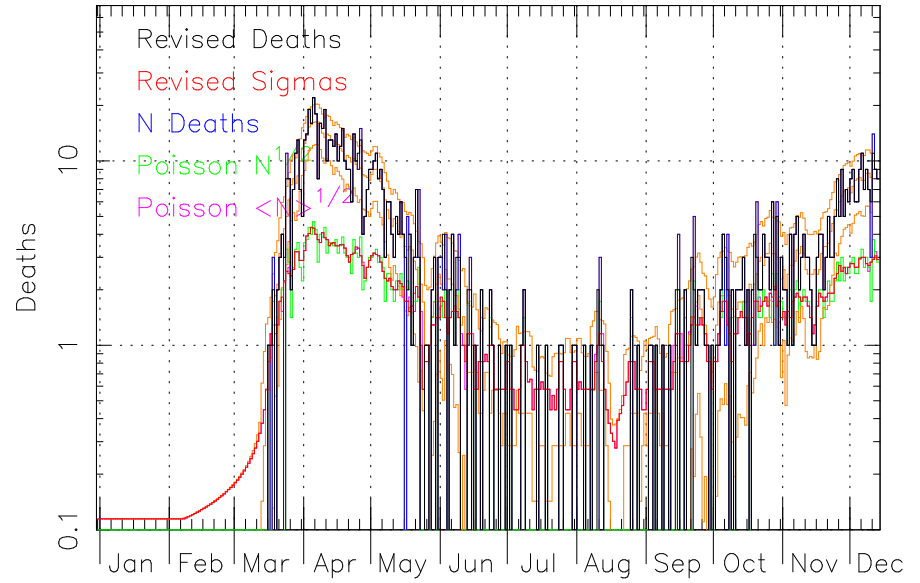
2020-12-13



Drizzled Outlier Repair Denmark

Denmark

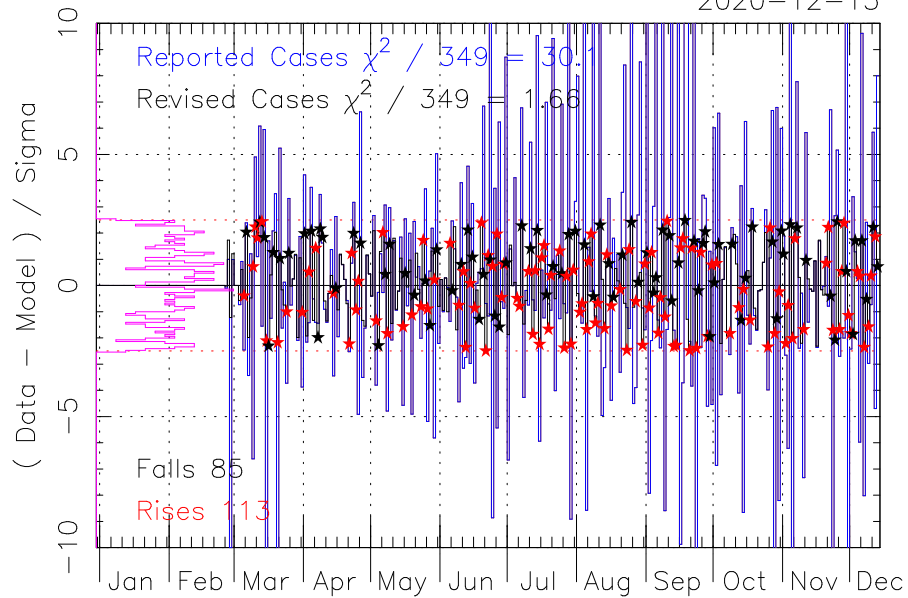
2020-12-13



Drizzled Outlier Repair

Denmark

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Drizzled Outlier Repair

Denmark

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