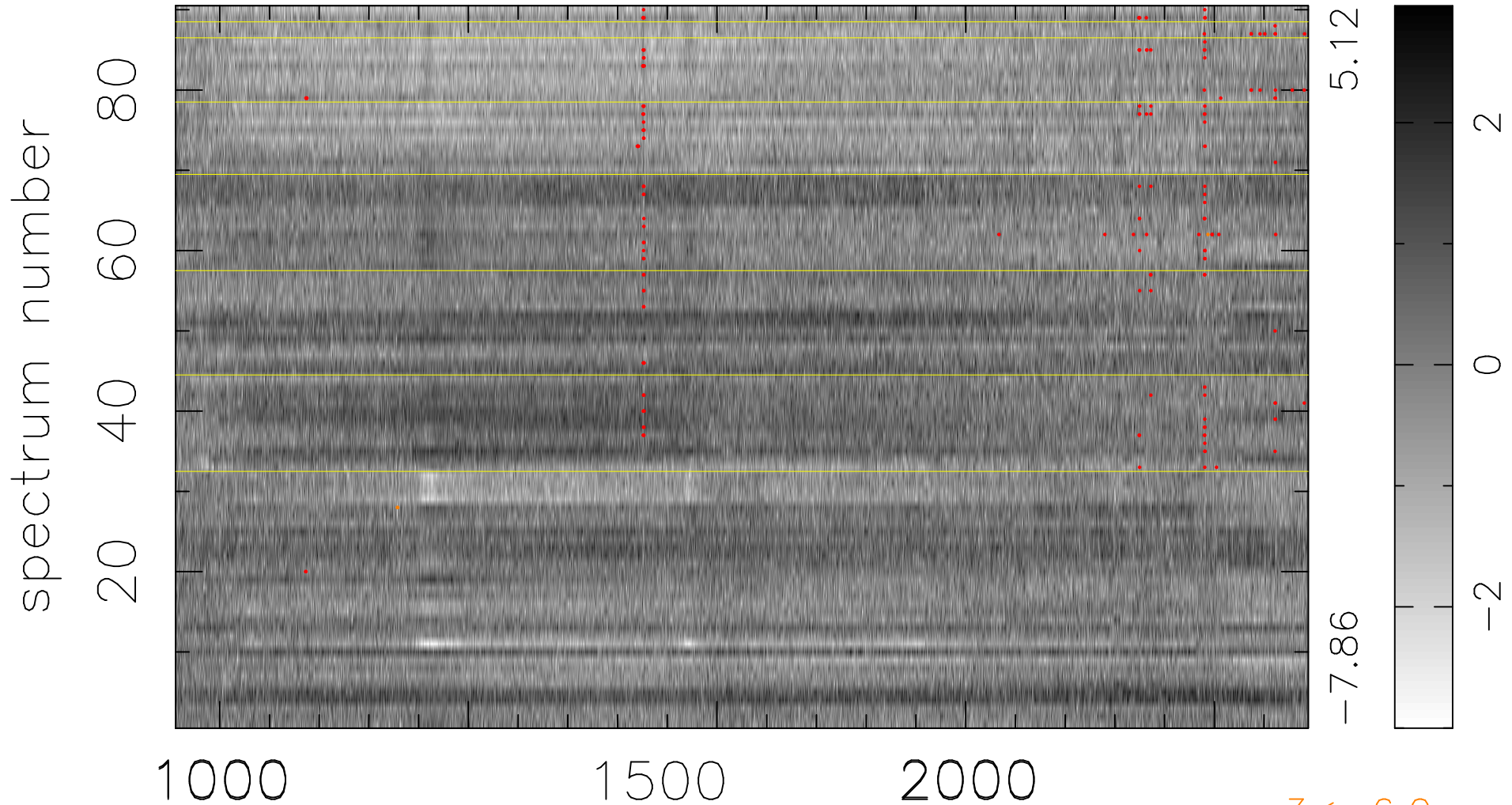


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (410040 - 5132) = 1.369 \Rightarrow 1.007$$

4556x90



$3 < -6.0\sigma$

bad:175=0.043% λ (Å) $z = 2.76729$