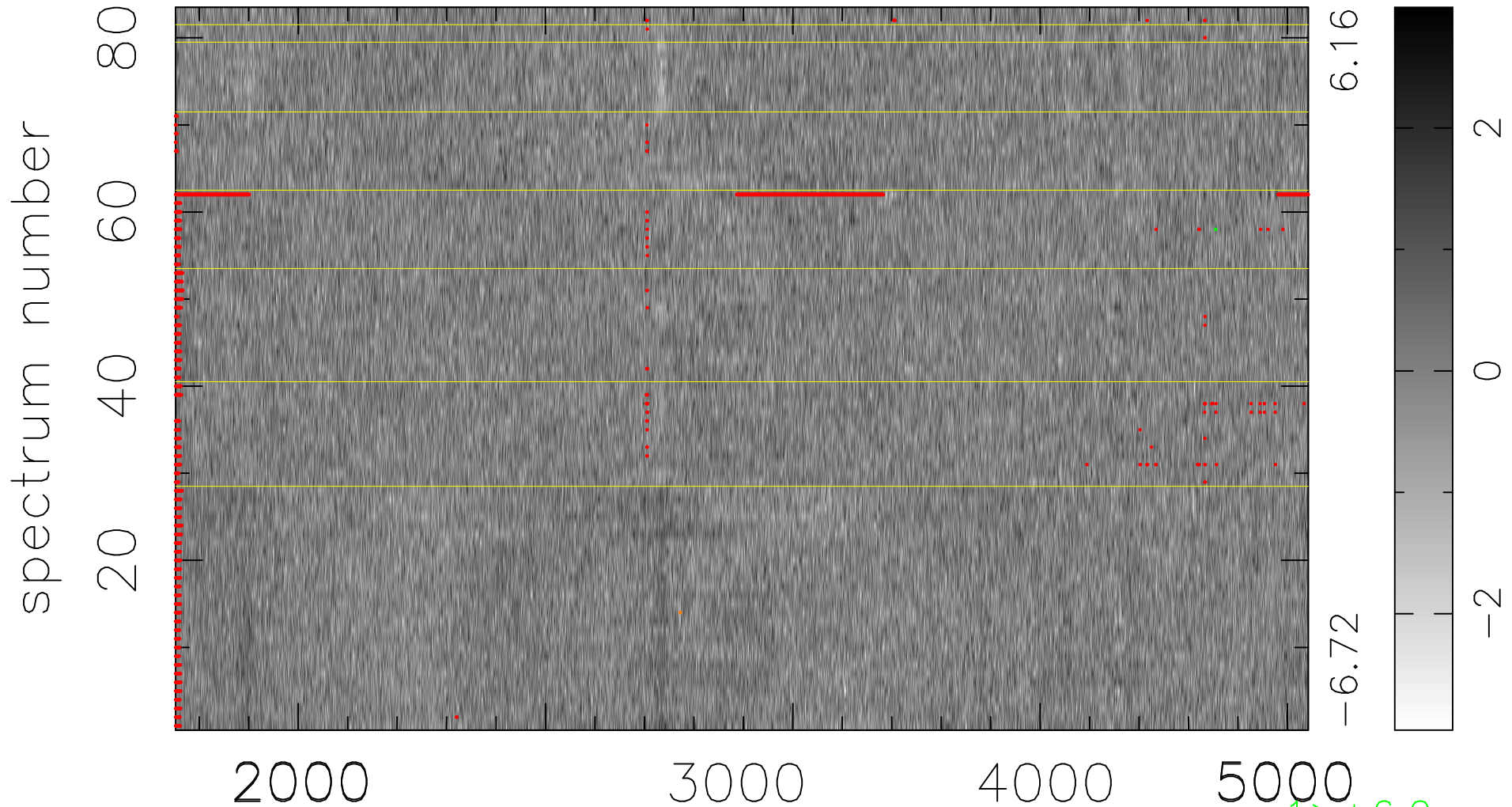


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model AC}_5\text{F}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (380223 - 5027) = 0.960 \Rightarrow 1.008$$

4581 × 83



bad:2320=0.61% λ (Å) $z = 1.02060$

$\uparrow > +6.0\sigma$

$\downarrow < -6.0\sigma$