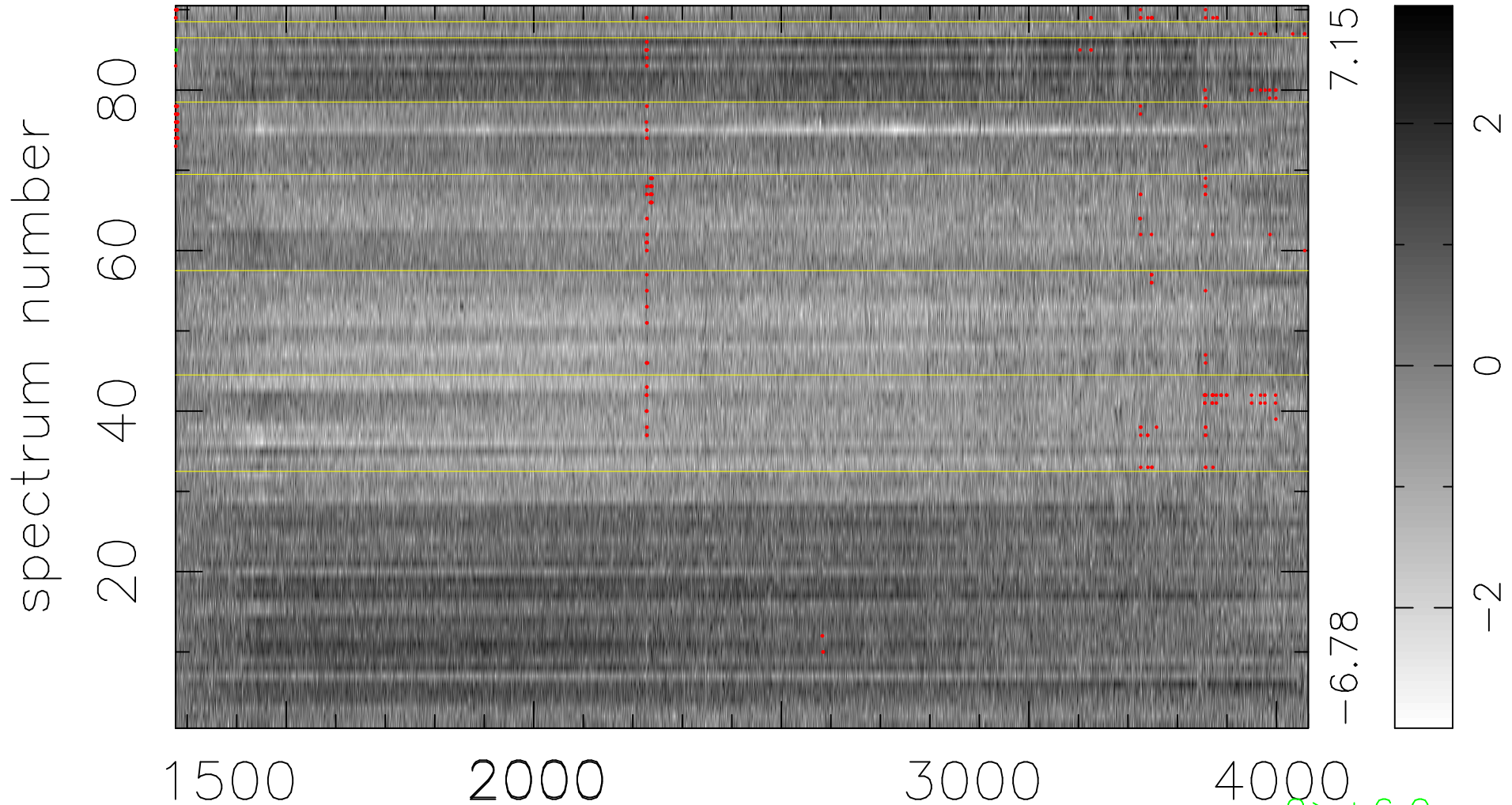


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (411840 - 4966) = 1.472 \Rightarrow 1.007$$

4576x90



bad:254=0.062% λ (Å) $z = 1.51703$

2 > +6.0 σ

1 < -6.0 σ