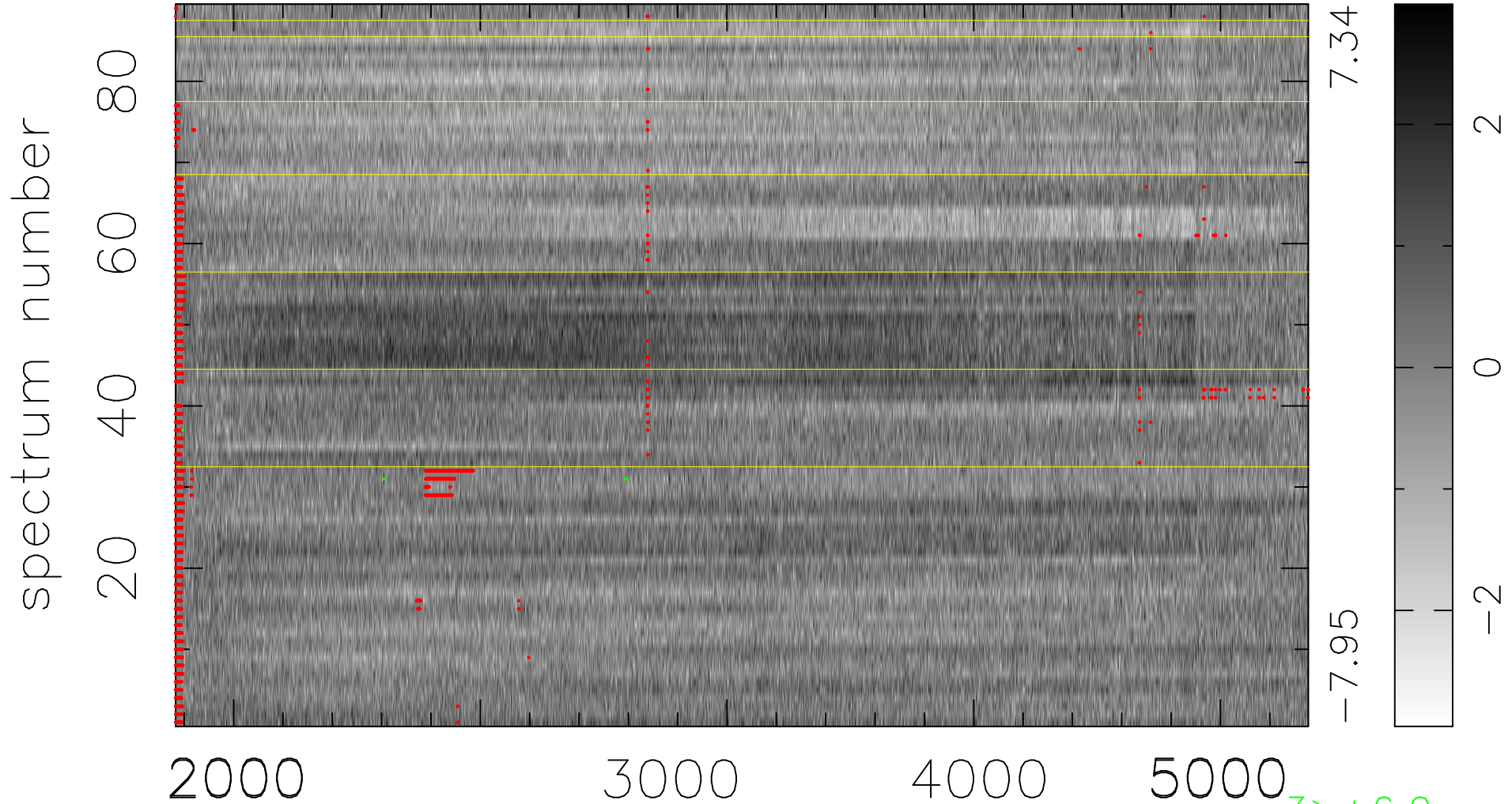


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (408688 - 4980) = 1.245 \Rightarrow 1.006$$

4592x89



bad:2466=0.60% λ (Å) $z = 0.89978$

3 > +6.0σ

2 < -6.0σ