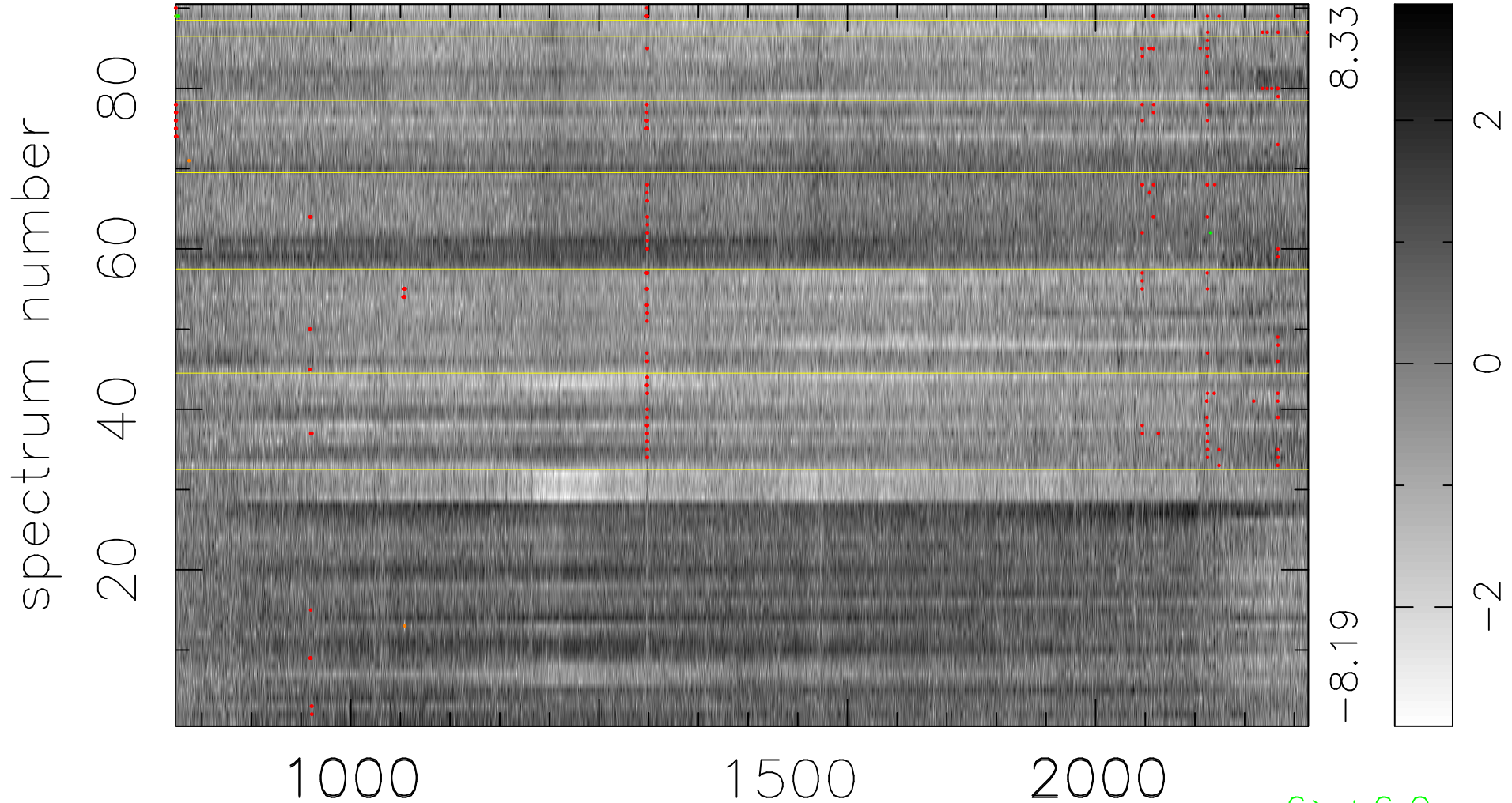


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$\chi^2 / (410670 - 5140) = 1.743 \Rightarrow 1.001$

4563x90



bad:246=0.060% λ (Å) $z = 3.23810$

6 > +6.0σ

5 < -6.0σ