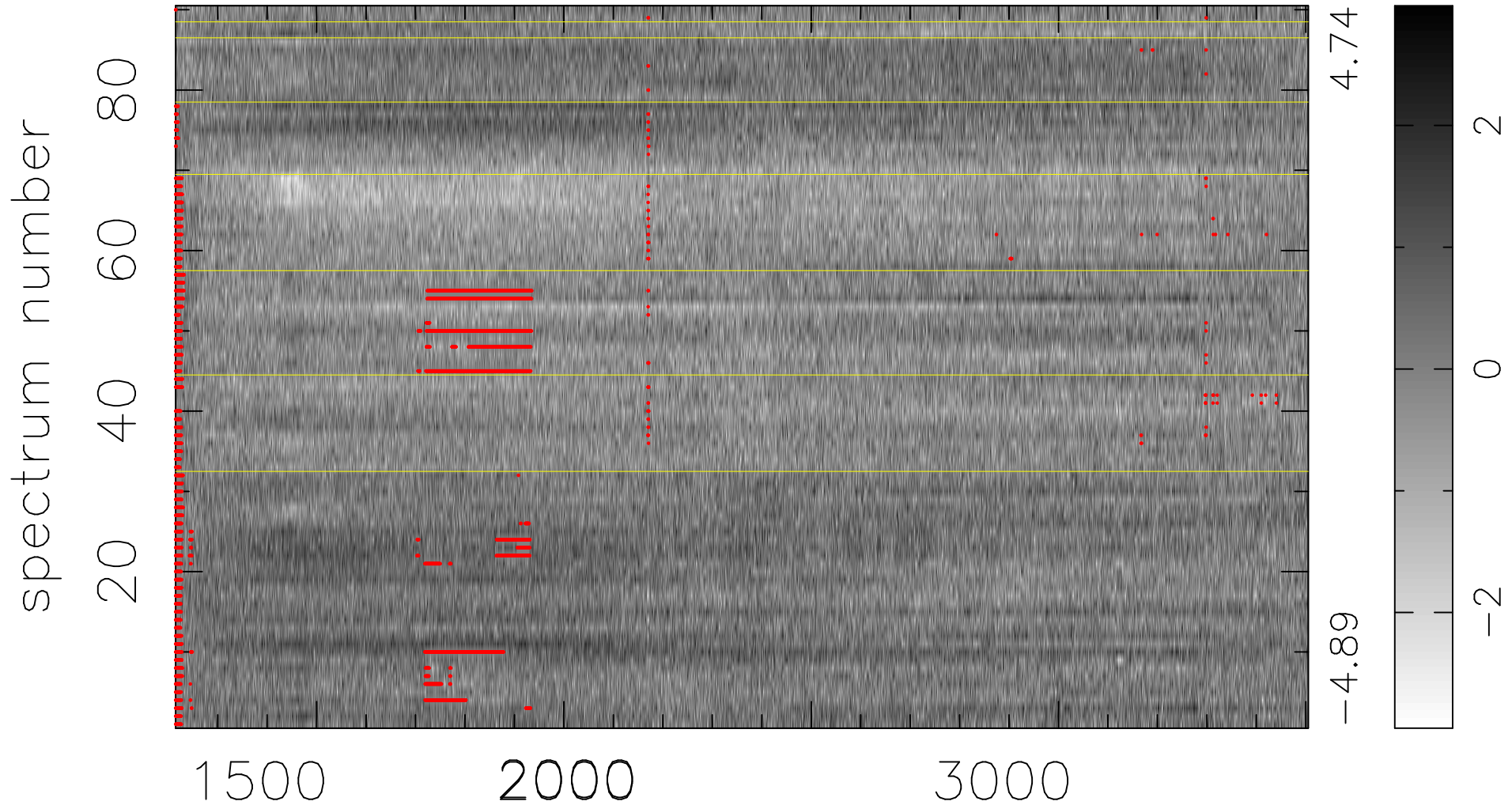


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (412290 - 5061) = 1.110 \Rightarrow 1.007$$

4581 × 90



bad:4946=1.2% λ (Å) $z = 1.58470$