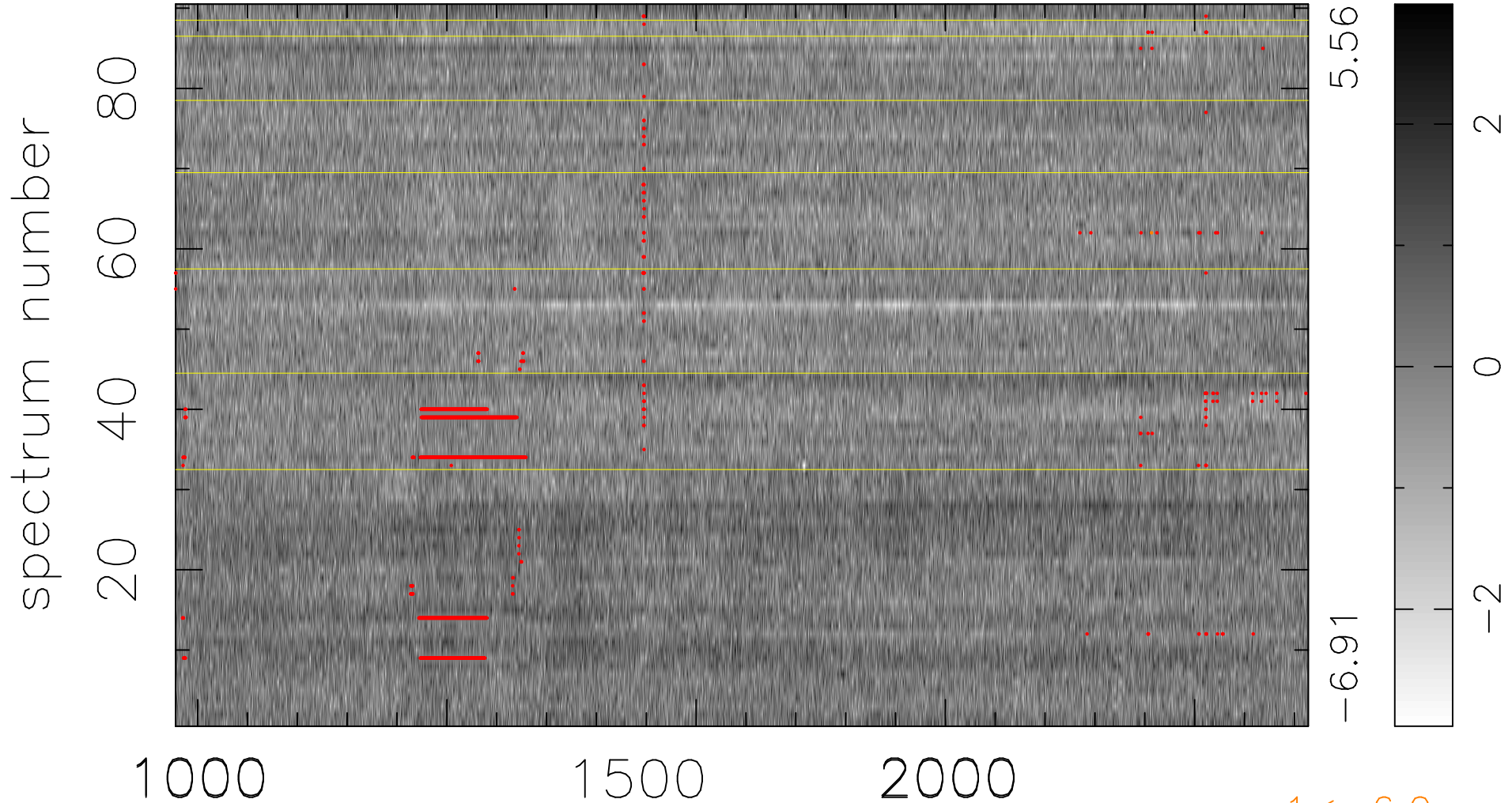


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (409050 - 5125) = 1.012 \Rightarrow 1.007$$

4545x90



bad:1839=0.45% λ (Å) $z = 2.69419$

$1 < -6.0\sigma$