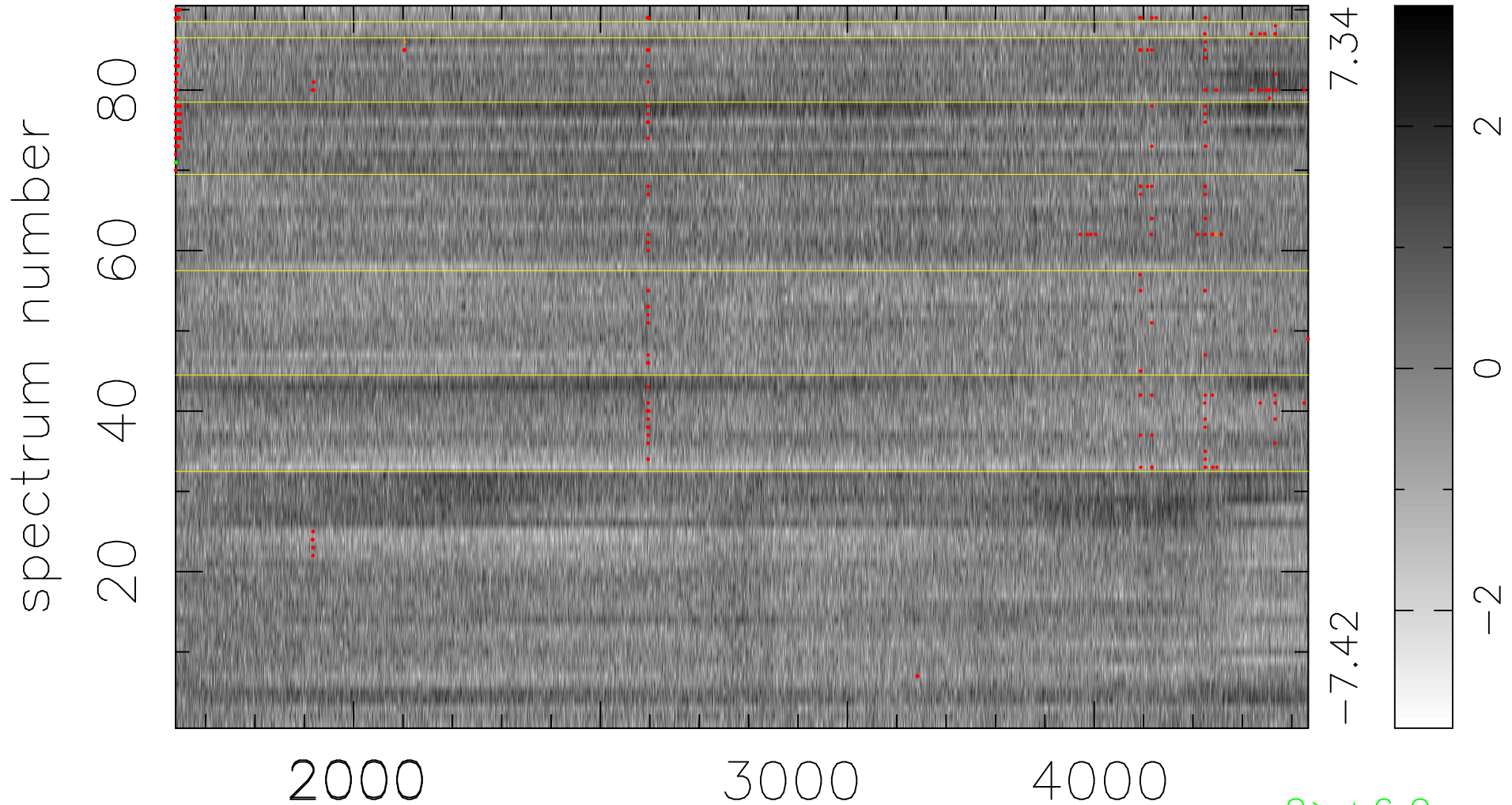


$$\chi(\lambda,t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (413010 - 4893) = 1.127 \Rightarrow 1.007$$

4589x90



bad:396=0.096% λ (Å) $z = 1.12430$

2 > +6.0 σ

3 < -6.0 σ