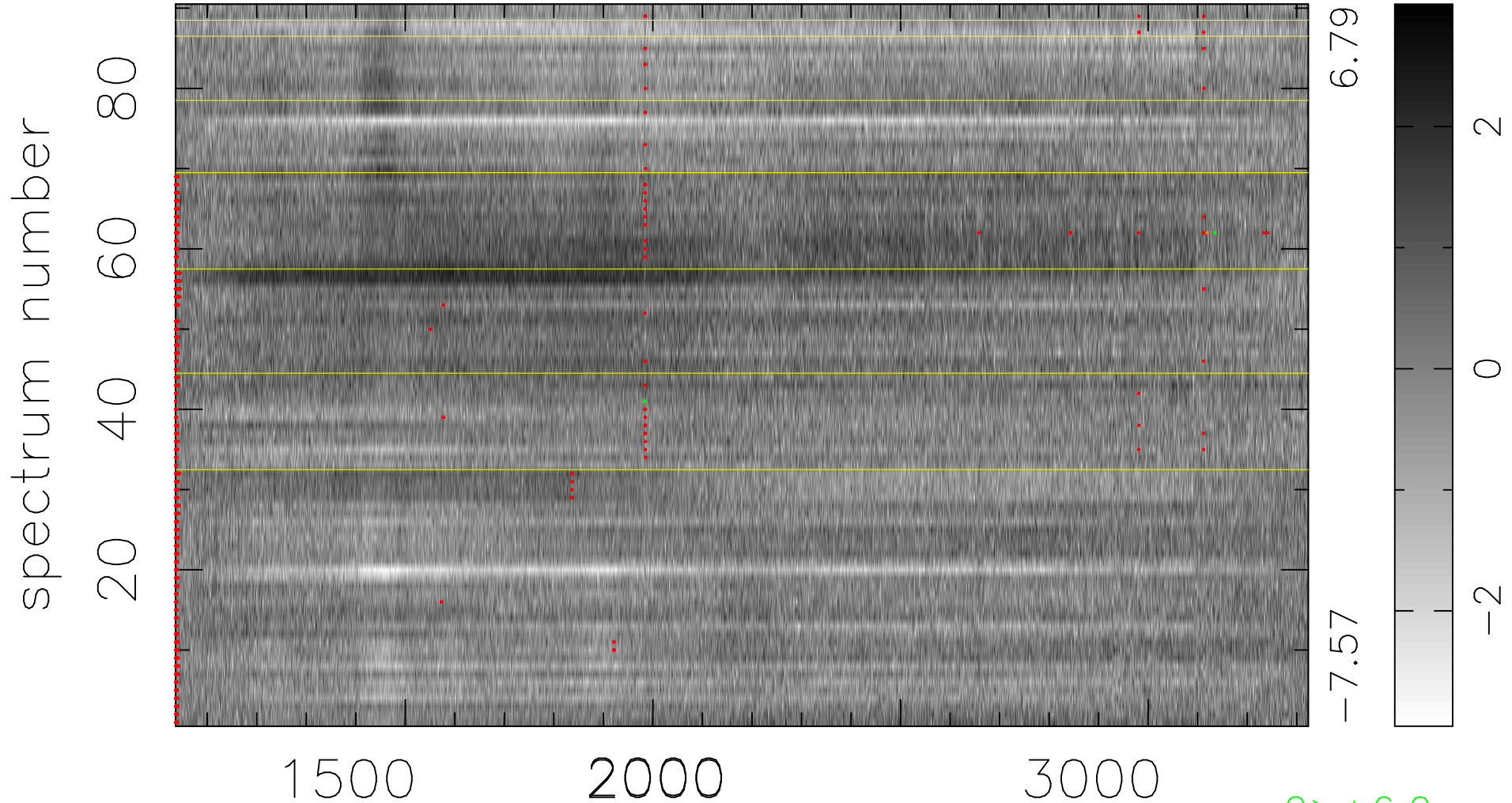


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$\chi^2 / (411750 - 5050) = 1.426 \Rightarrow 1.007$

4575x90



bad:776=0.19%

$\lambda$  (Å)  $z = 1.81613$

2 > +6.0σ

1 < -6.0σ