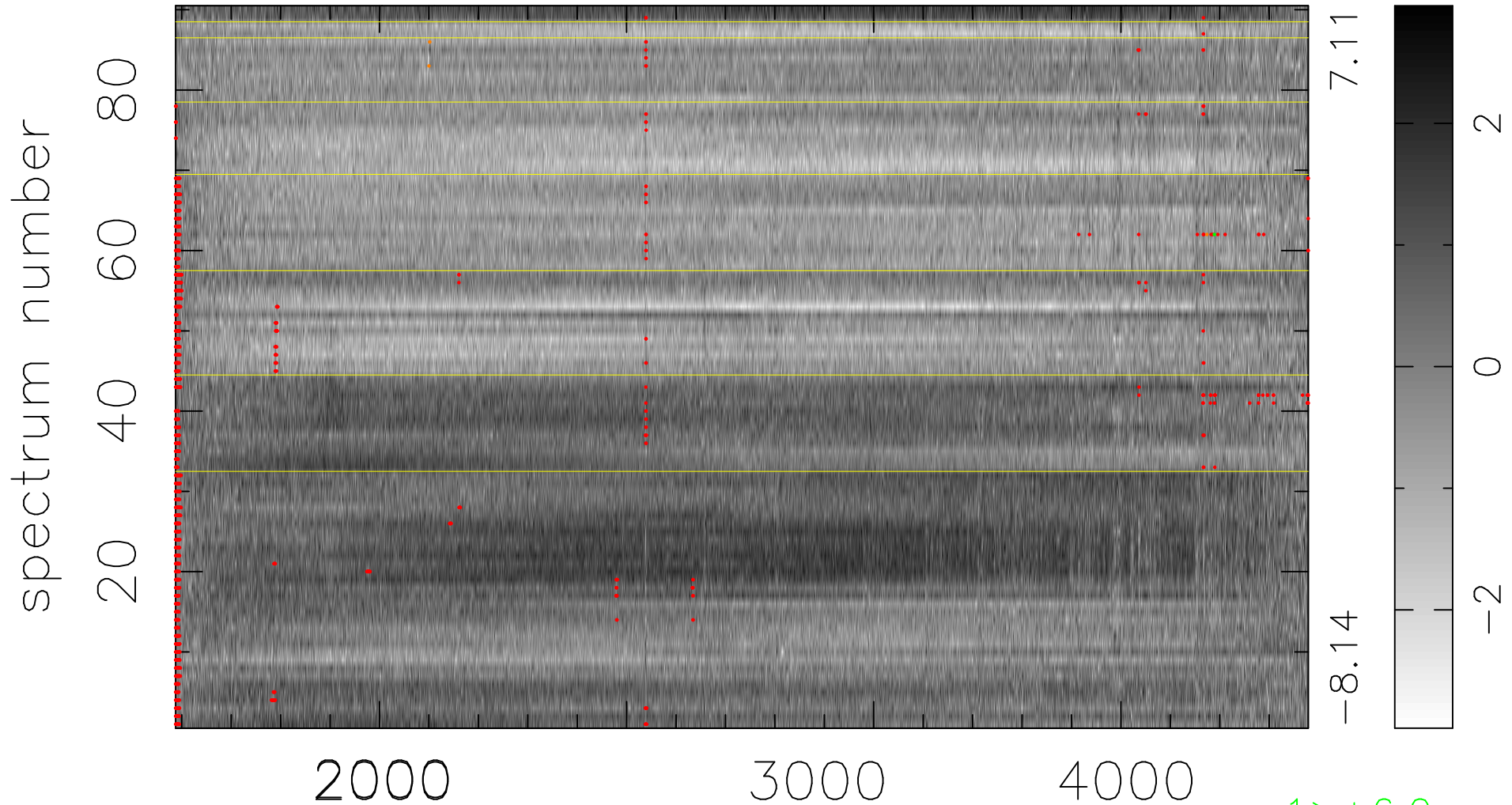


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (412560 - 4872) = 2.021 \Rightarrow 1.003$$

4584x90



bad:1417=0.34% λ (Å) $z = 1.18114$

1 > +6.0 σ

3 < -6.0 σ