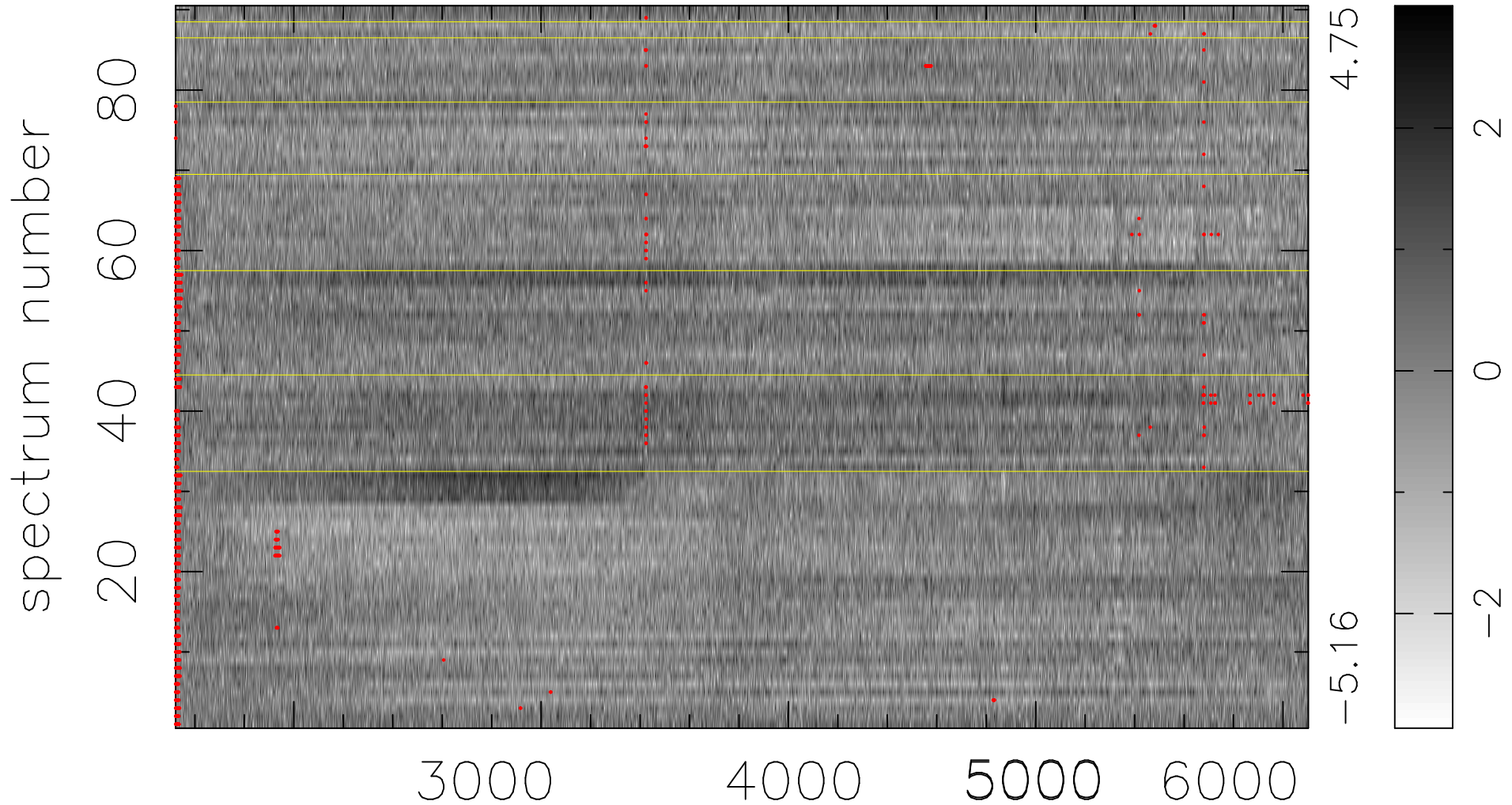


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$\chi^2 / (412290 - 4890) = 1.064 \Rightarrow 1.006$

4581 × 90



bad:1292=0.31% λ (Å) $z = 0.599990$