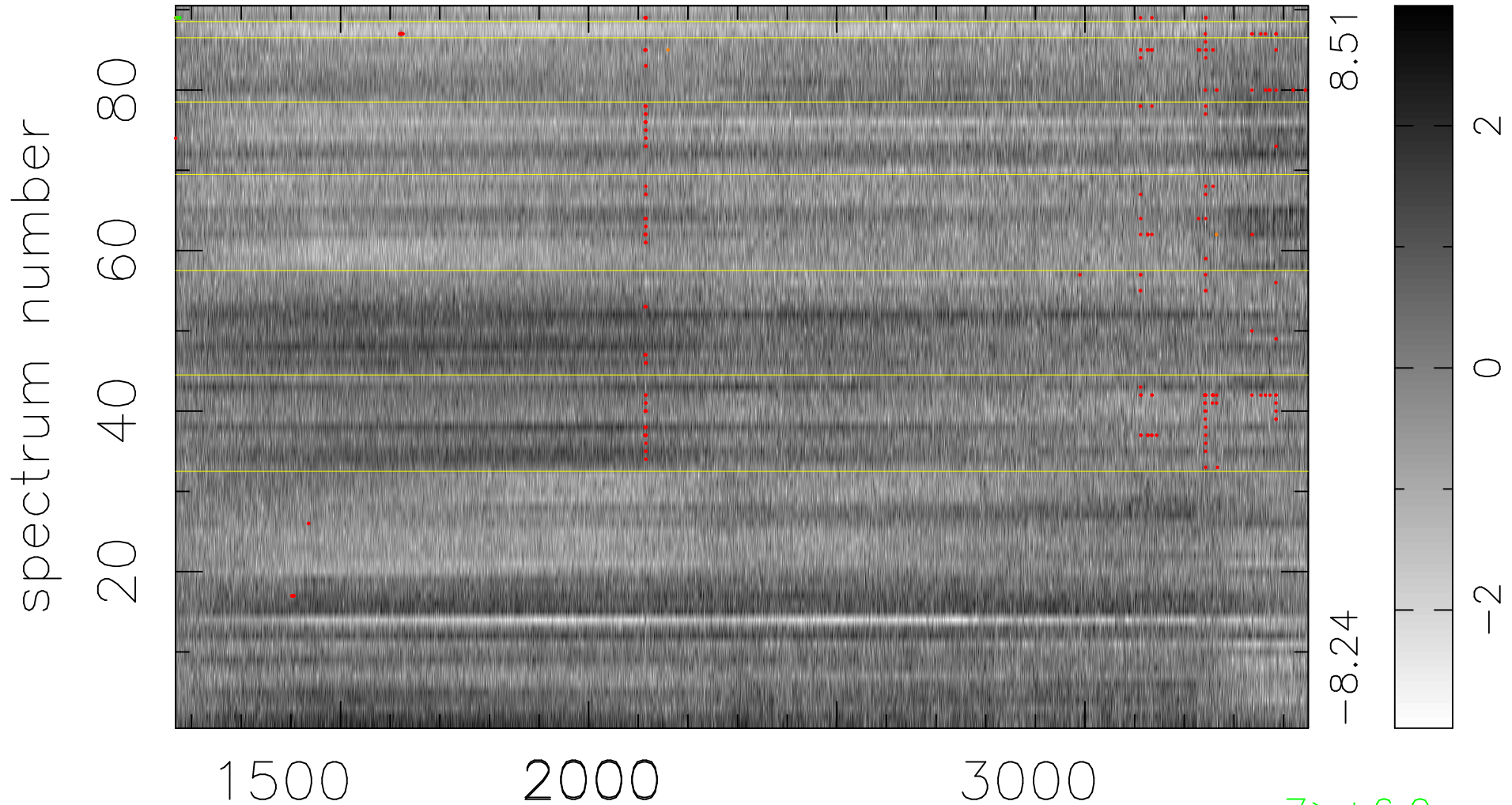


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (410850 - 5044) = 1.458 \Rightarrow 1.007$$

4565x90



bad:226=0.055% λ (Å) $z = 1.65184$

7 > +6.0 σ

7 < -6.0 σ