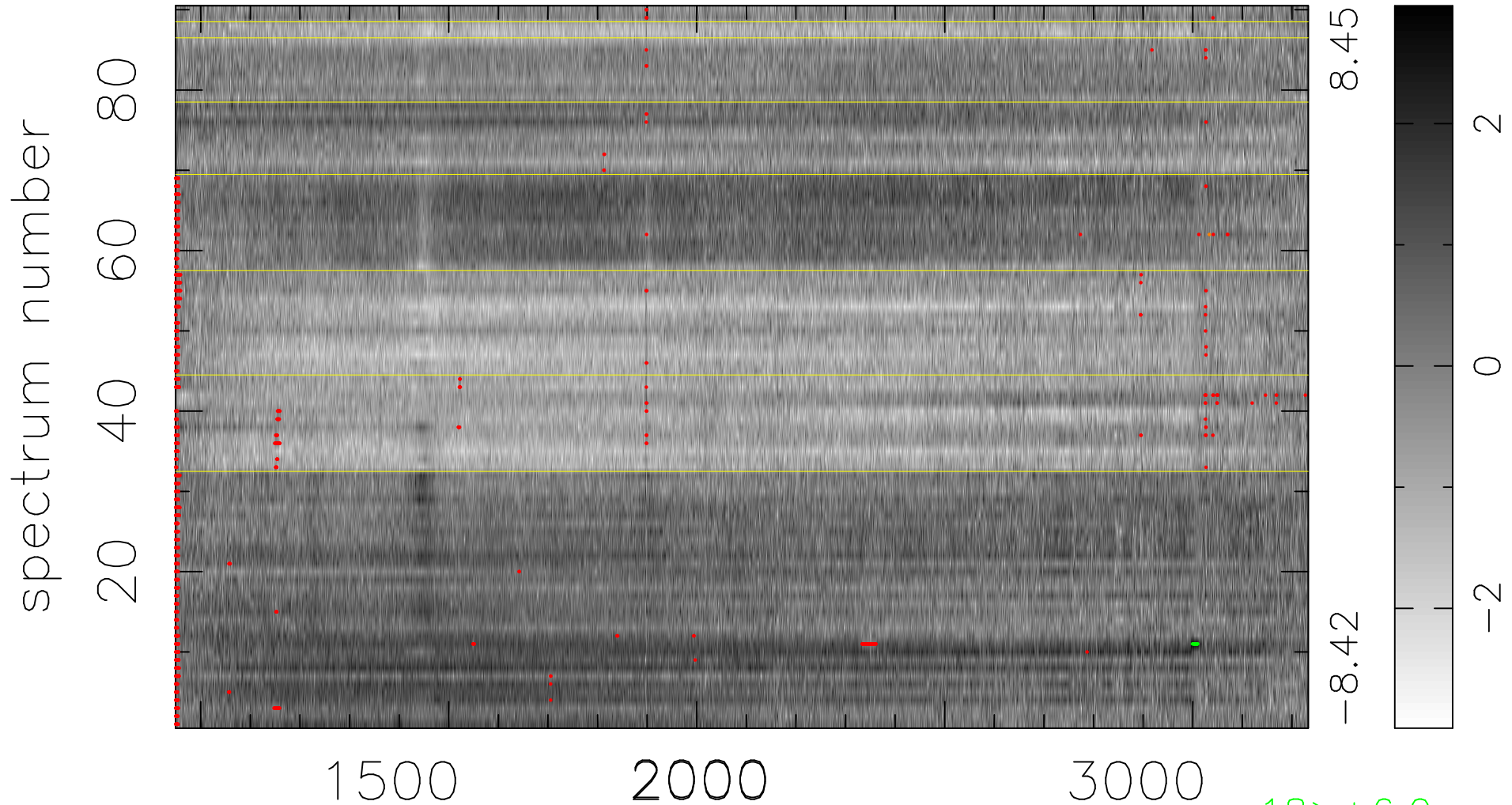


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (411120 - 5146) = 1.829 \Rightarrow 1.007$$

4568x90



bad:1067=0.26% λ (Å) $z = 1.92976$

18 > +6.0 σ

1 < -6.0 σ