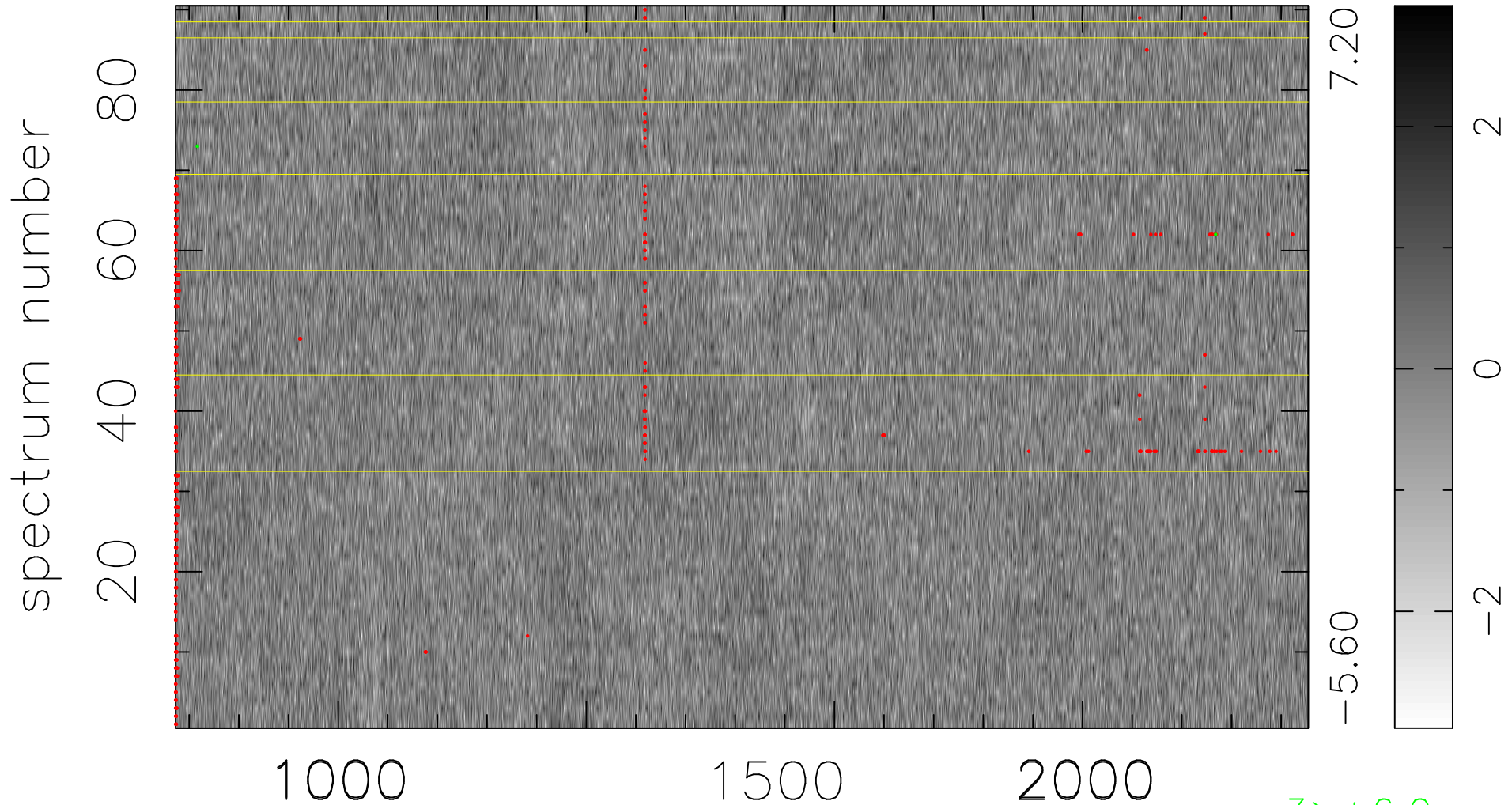


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model AC}_5\text{F}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (410850 - 5227) = 0.988 \Rightarrow 1.006$$

4565x90



bad:504=0.12%

λ (Å) $z = 3.19636$

3 > +6.0 σ