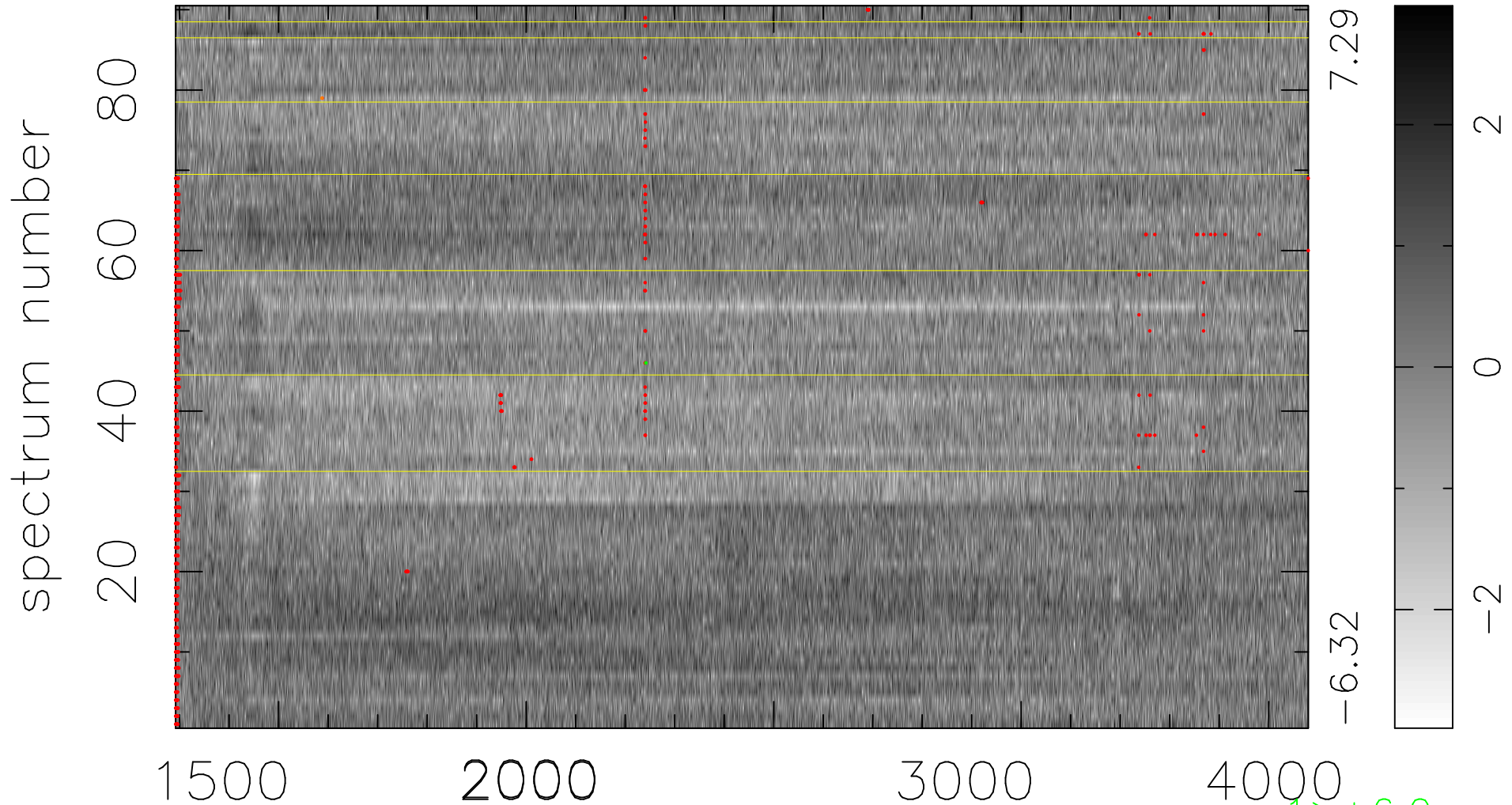


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (411930 - 4970) = 1.041 \Rightarrow 1.006$$

4577x90



bad:895=0.22%

λ (Å) $z = 1.50284$

1 > +6.0σ

1 < -6.0σ