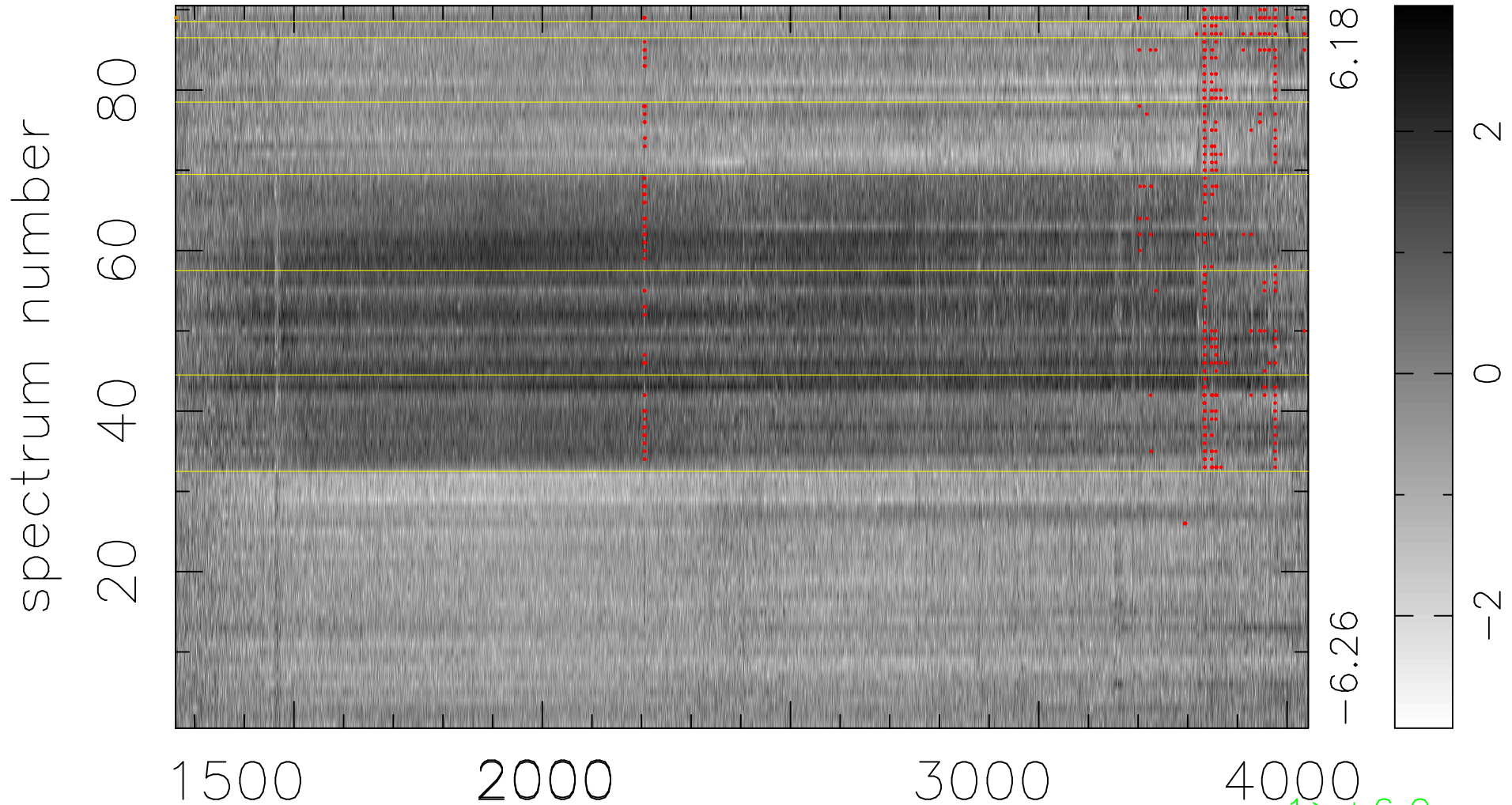


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (410670 - 4949) = 2.018 \Rightarrow 1.008$$

4563x90



bad:462=0.11%

λ (Å) $z = 1.54251$

1 > +6.0σ

2 < -6.0σ