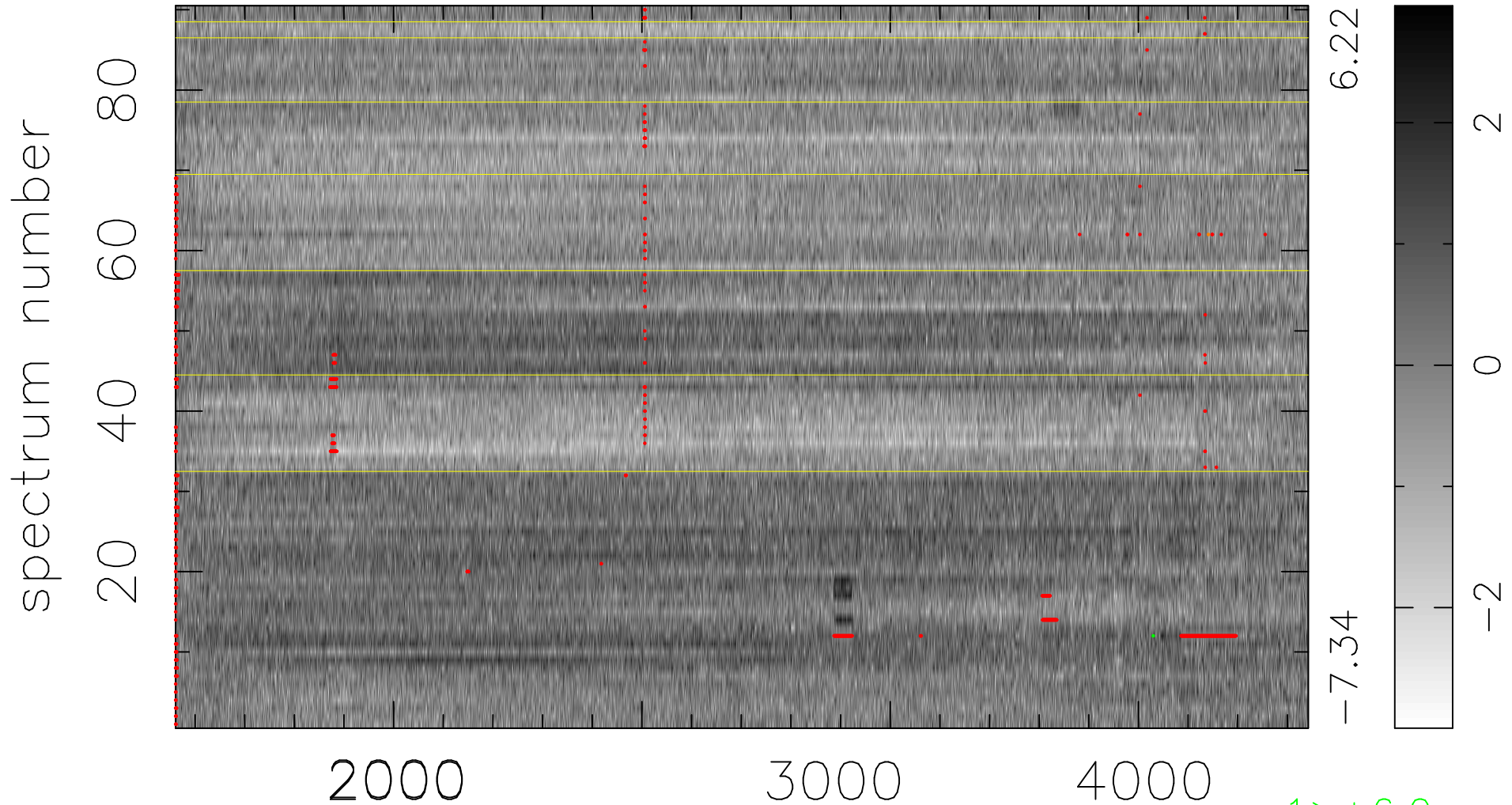


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (410670 - 4849) = 1.164 \Rightarrow 1.006$$

4563x90



bad:909=0.22%

λ (Å) $z = 1.21473$

1 > +6.0 σ

1 < -6.0 σ