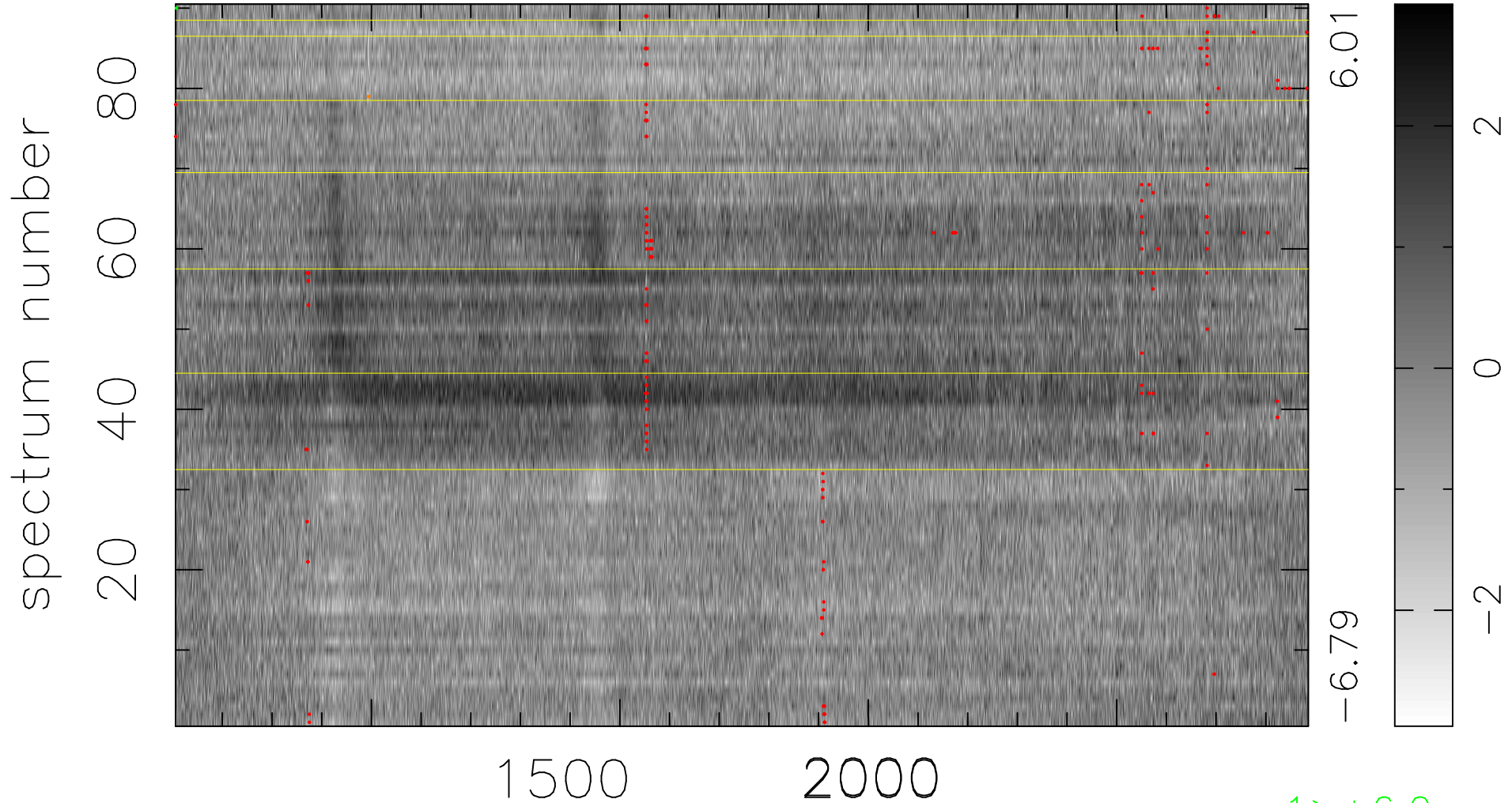


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (410400 - 5232) = 1.268 \Rightarrow 1.007$$

4560x90



bad:231=0.056% λ (Å) $z = 2.43404$

1 > +6.0σ

2 < -6.0σ