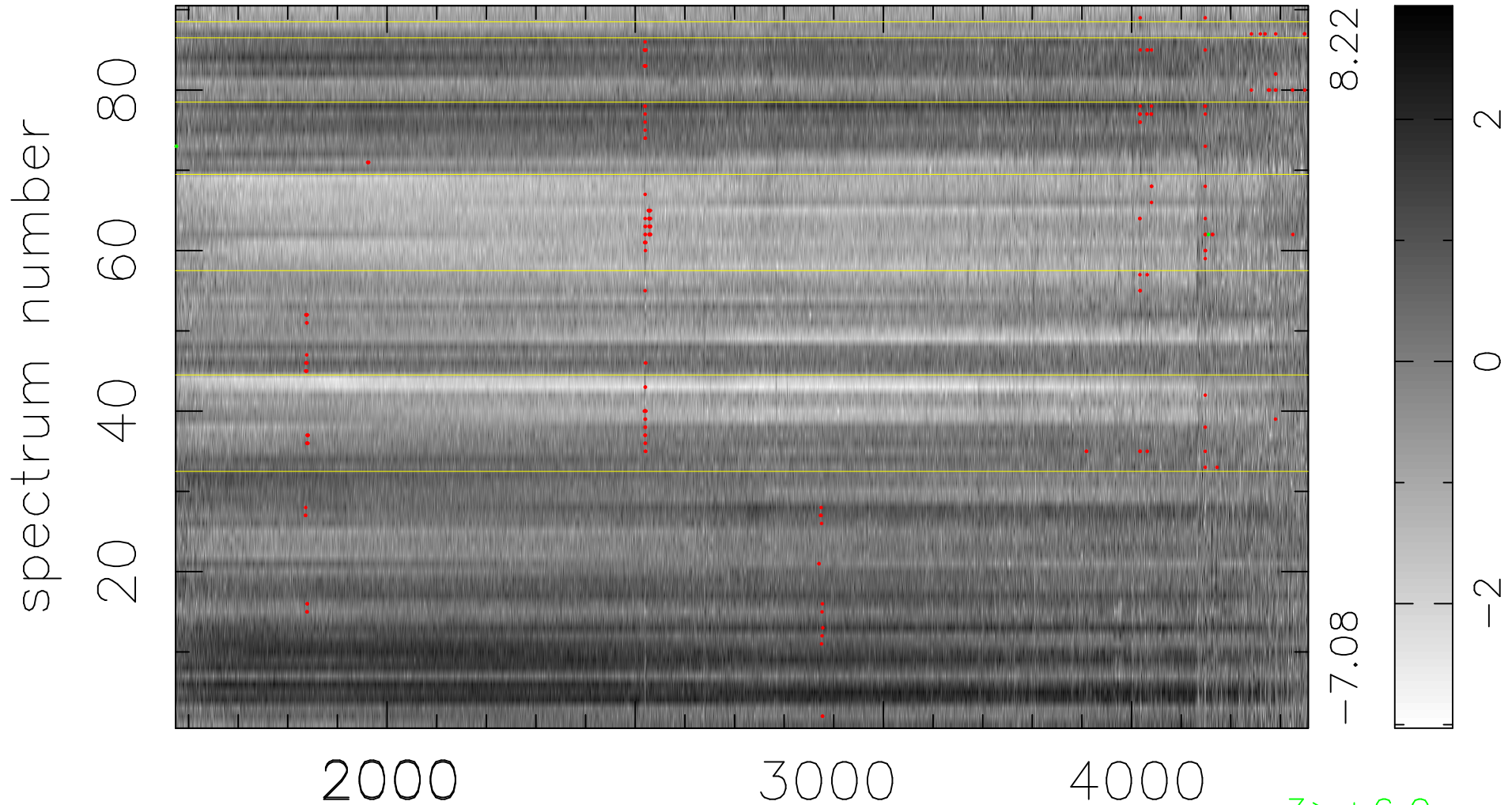


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$\chi^2 / (410850 - 4939) = 3.707 \Rightarrow 1.008$

4565x90



bad:208=0.051% λ (Å) $z = 1.20042$

3 > +6.0σ

1 < -6.0σ