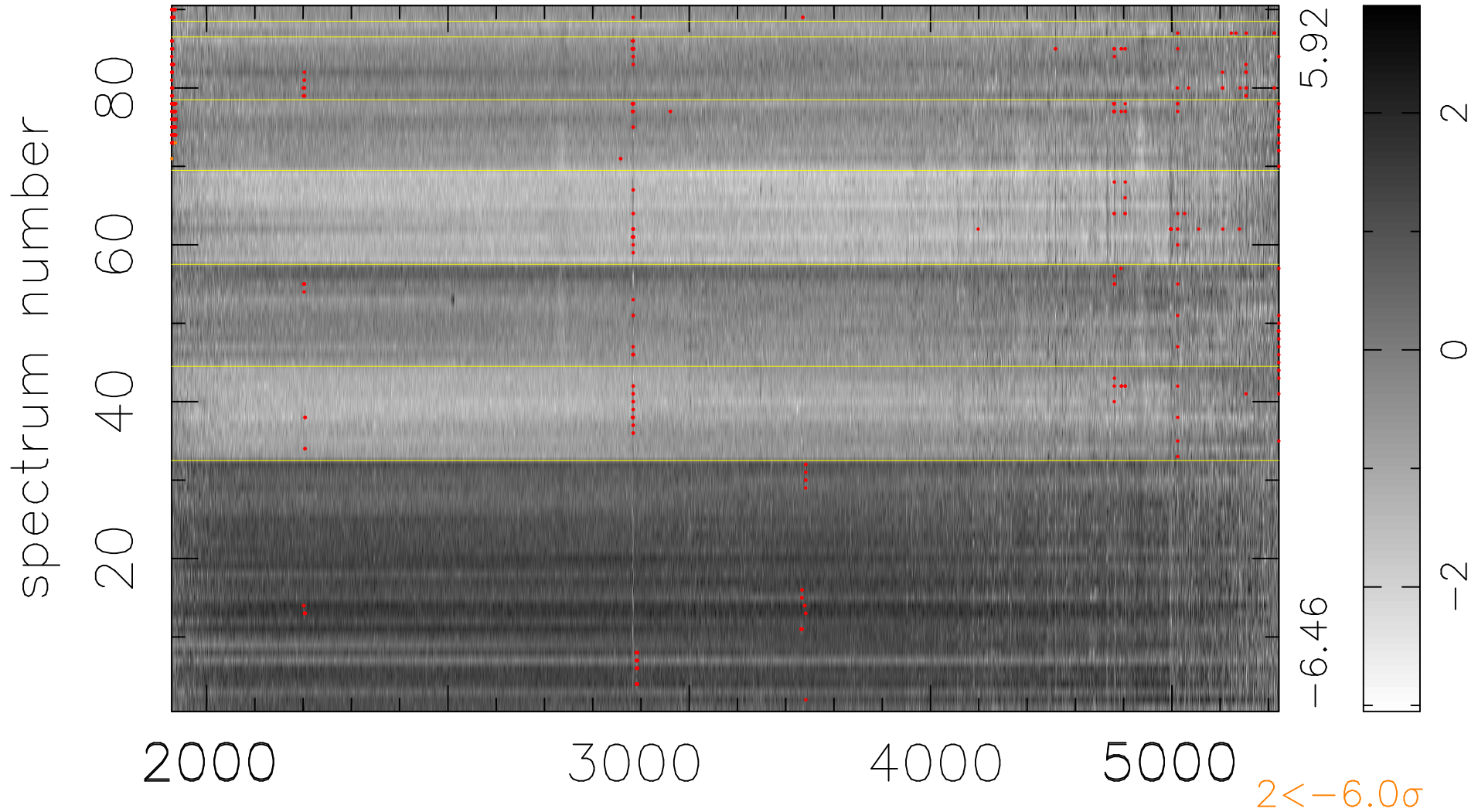


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (413010 - 4880) = 5.083 \Rightarrow 1.008$$

4589 × 90



bad:423=0.10%

λ (Å) $z = 0.86114$