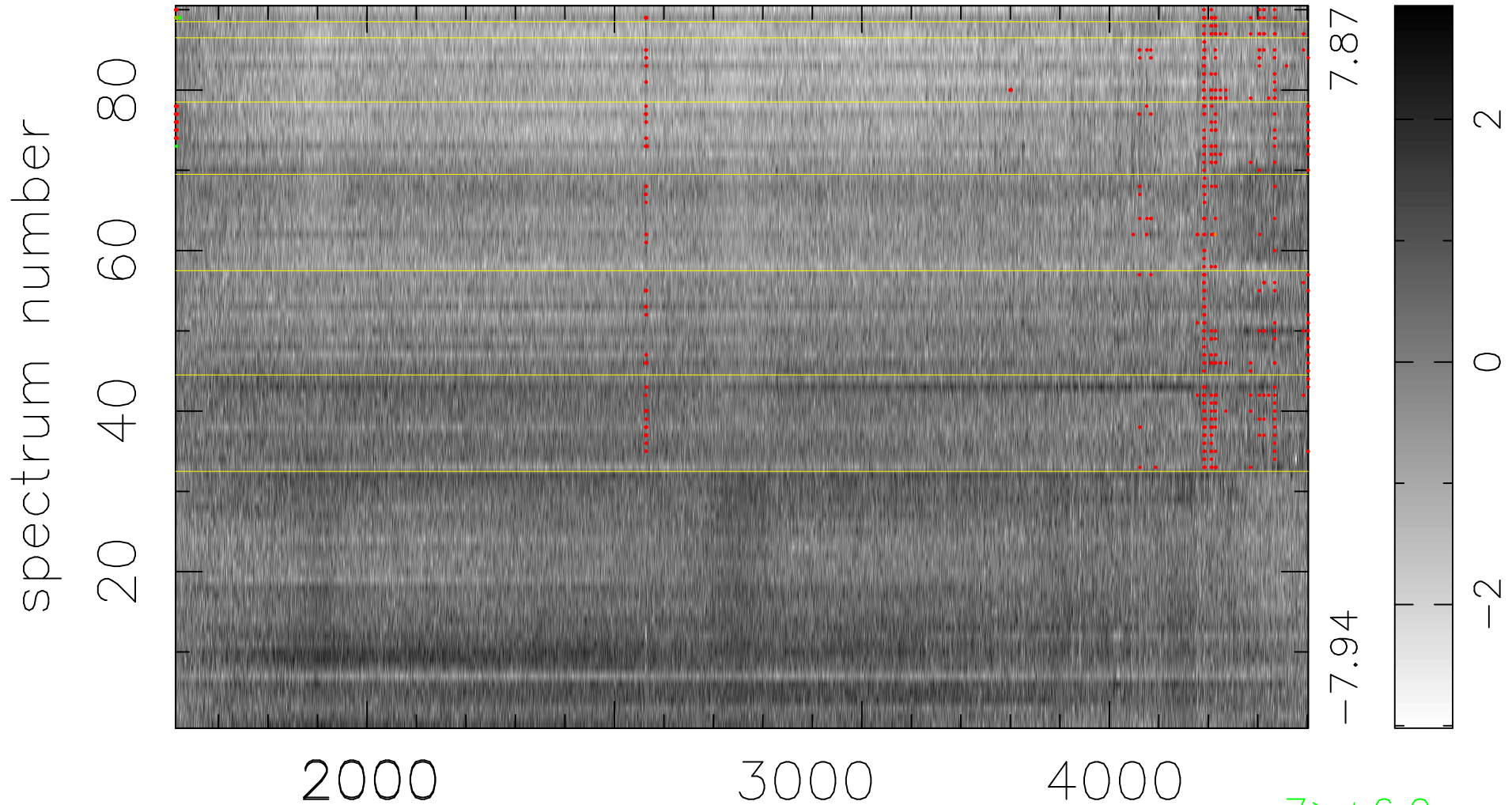


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (412020 - 4862) = 1.478 \Rightarrow 1.006$$

4578x90



bad:483=0.12%

$\lambda$  (Å)  $z = 1.15634$

7 > +6.0σ

8 < -6.0σ