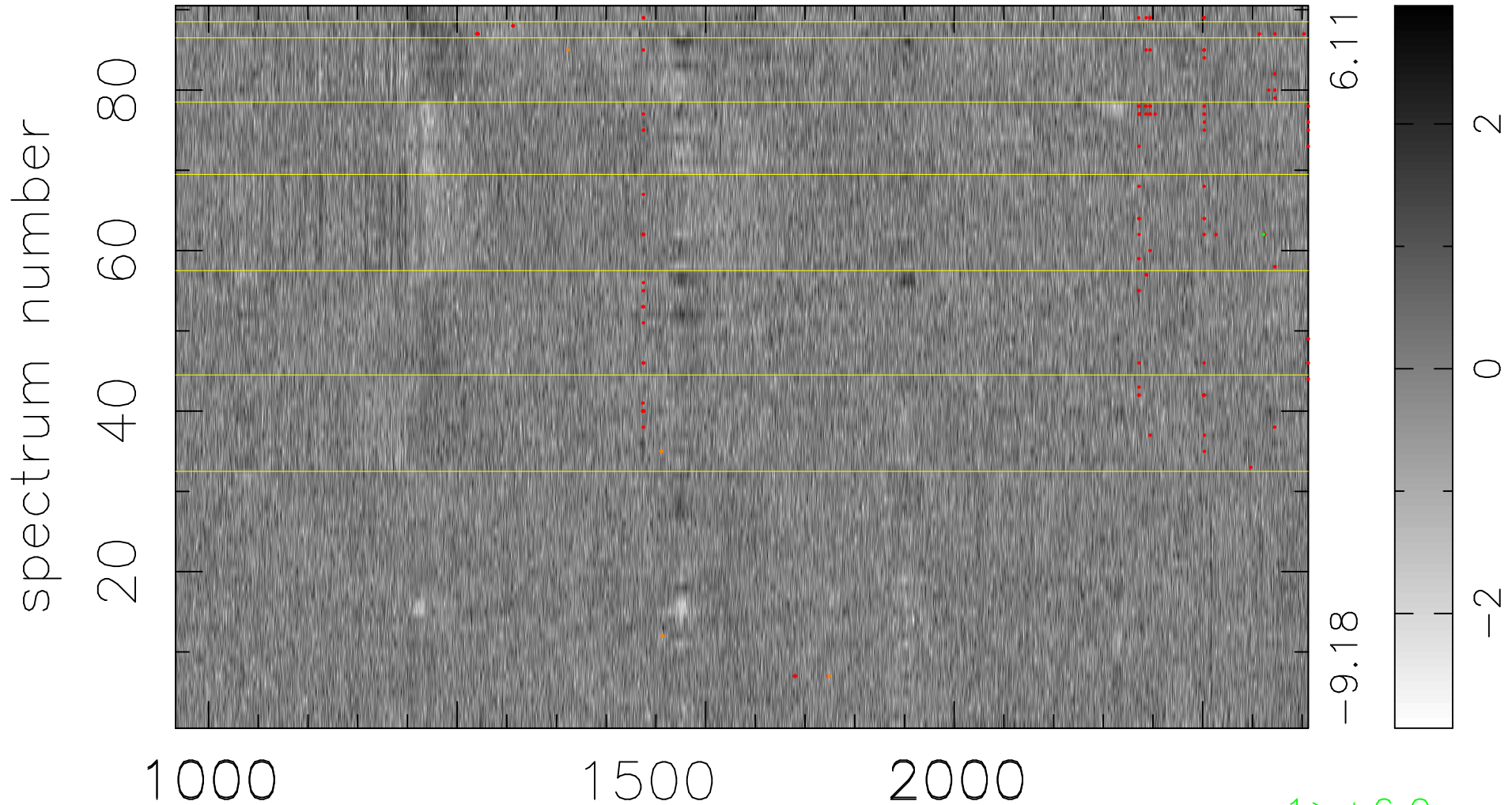


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model AC}_5\text{F}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (410220 - 5228) = 0.911 \Rightarrow 0.996$$

4558x90



bad:127=0.031% λ (Å) $z = 2.72861$

1 > +6.0 σ

8 < -6.0 σ