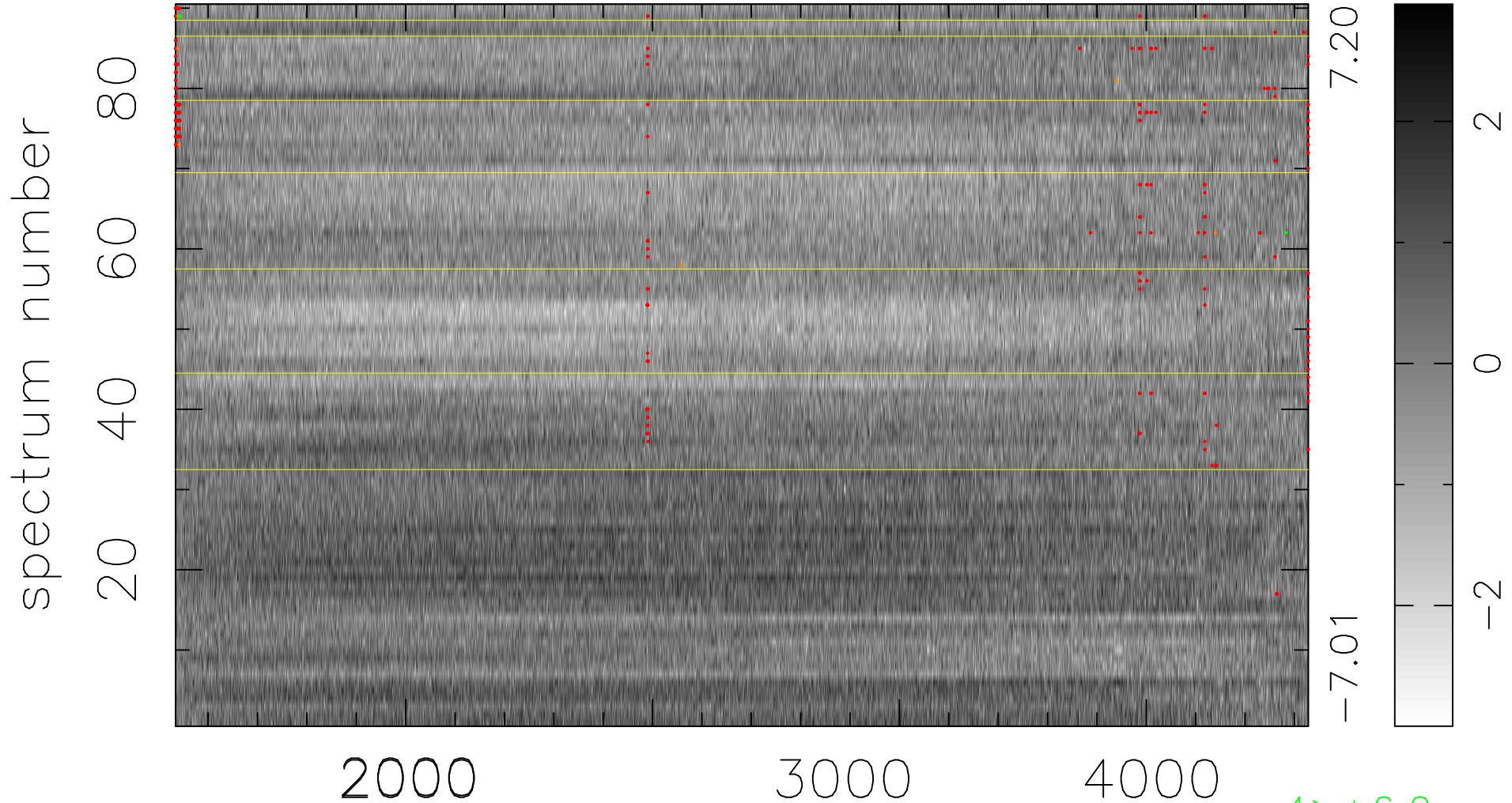


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (413010 - 4875) = 1.251 \Rightarrow 1.006$$

4589x90



bad:324=0.078% λ (Å) $z = 1.23095$

4 > +6.0 σ

8 < -6.0 σ