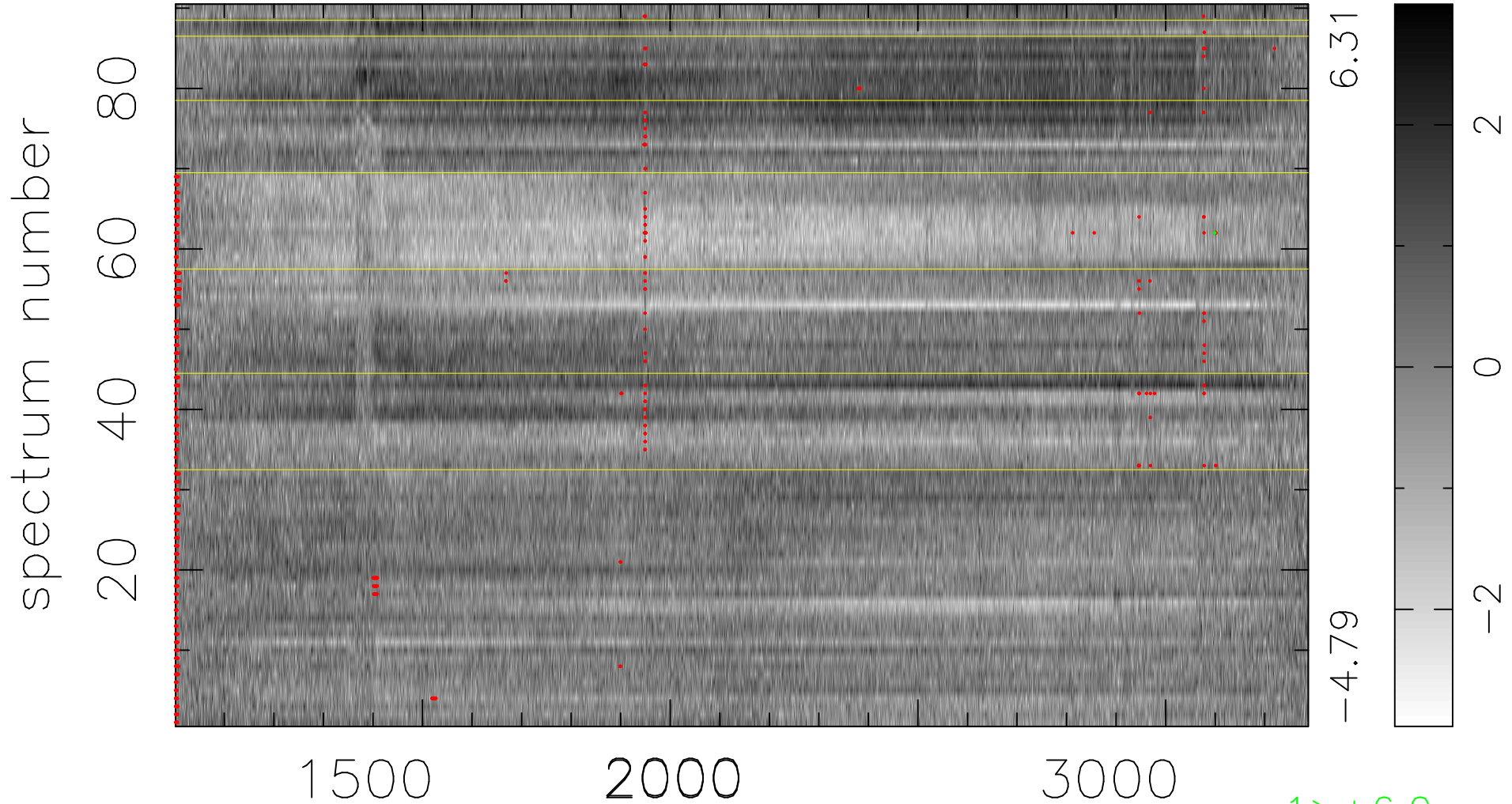


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (411570 - 5049) = 1.554 \Rightarrow 1.007$$

4573x90



bad:823=0.20%

λ (Å) $z = 1.86188$

1 > +6.0 σ