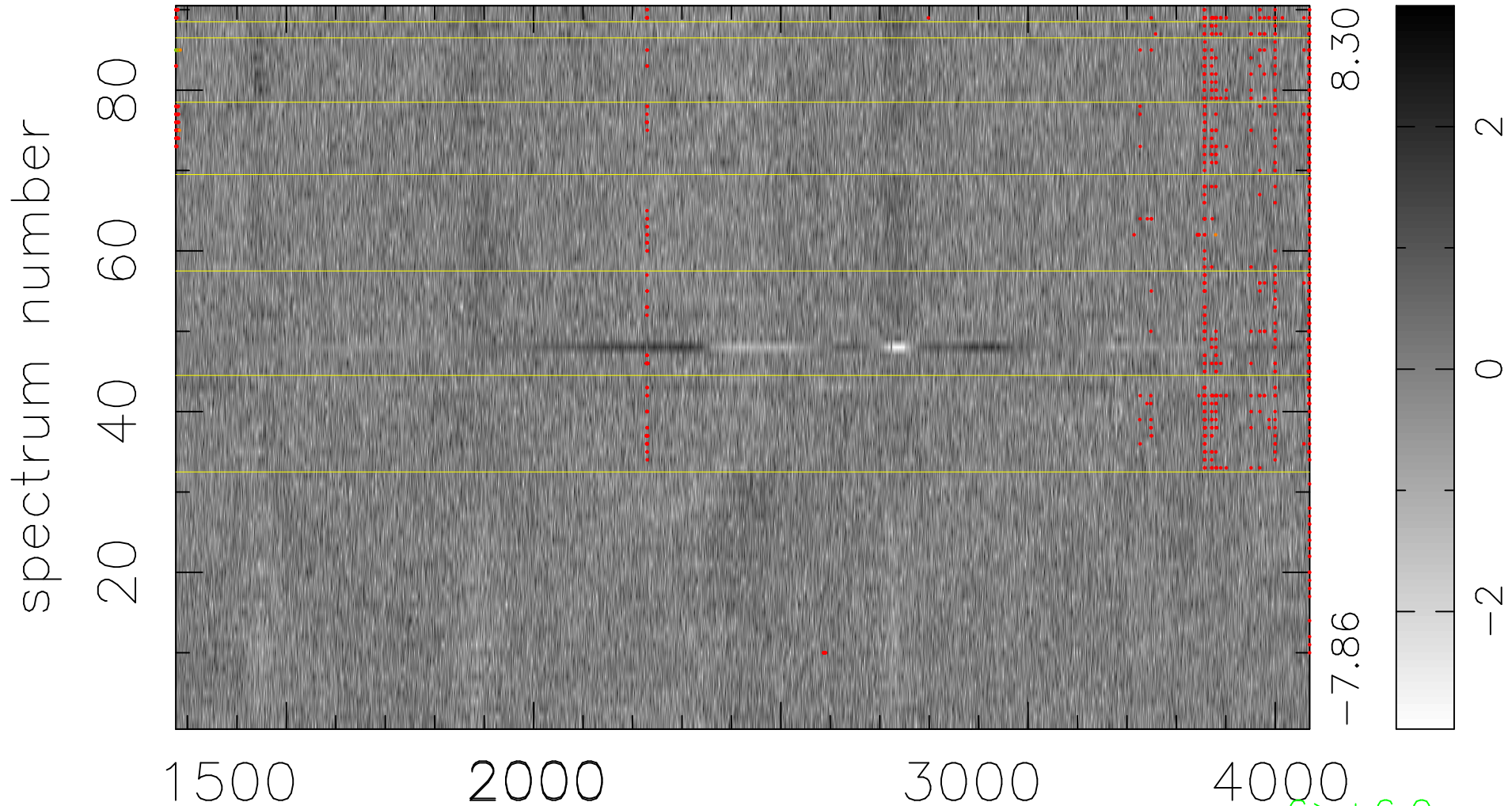


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model AC}_5\text{F}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (412830 - 5066) = 0.941 \Rightarrow 1.008$$

4587 × 90



bad:771=0.19%

λ (Å) $z = 1.51541$

6 > +6.0σ

8 < -6.0σ