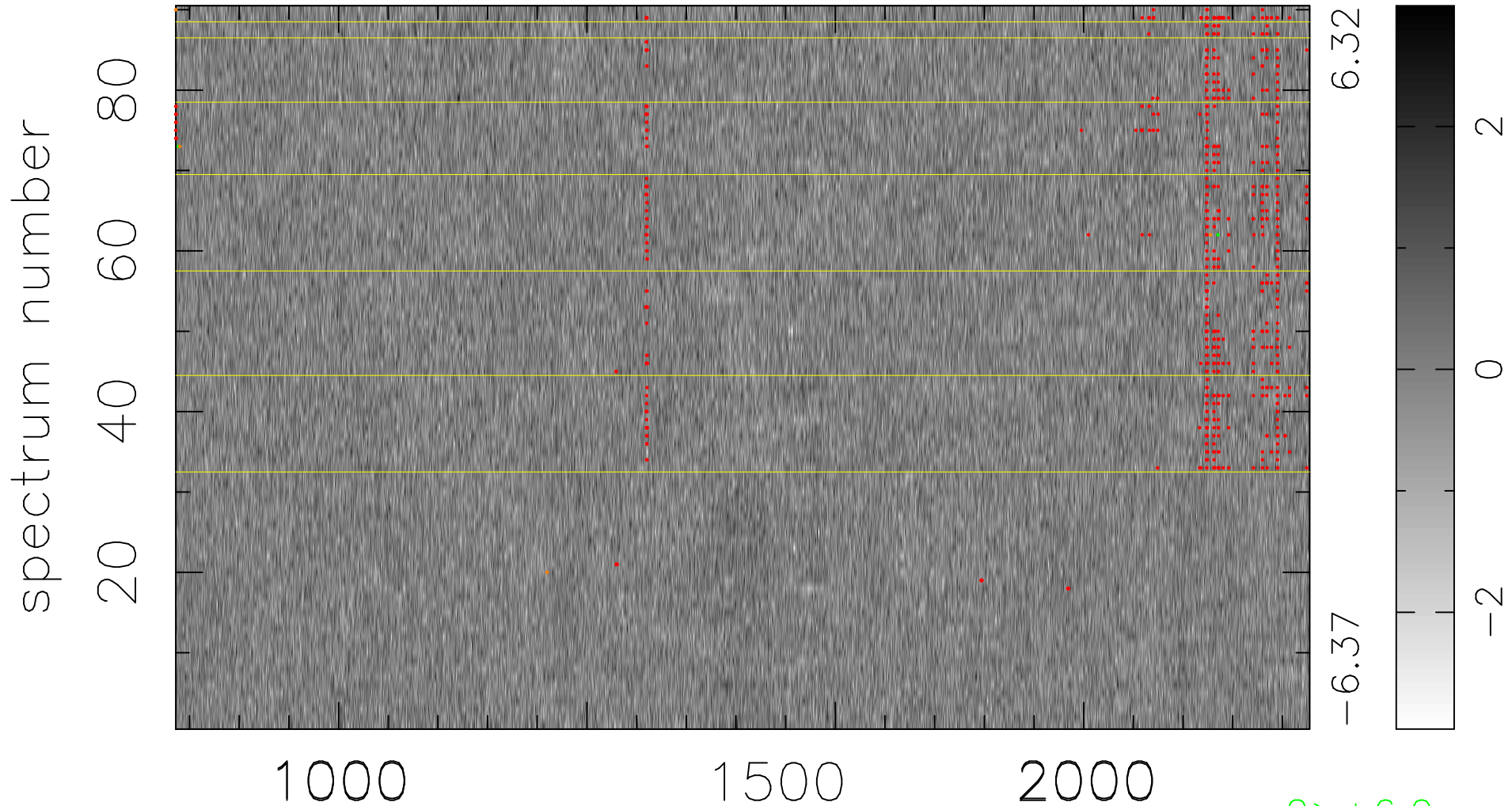


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model AC}_5\text{F}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (410940 - 5242) = 0.899 \Rightarrow 1.006$$

4566 × 90



bad:609=0.15%

λ (Å) $z = 3.19221$

2 > +6.0σ

4 < -6.0σ