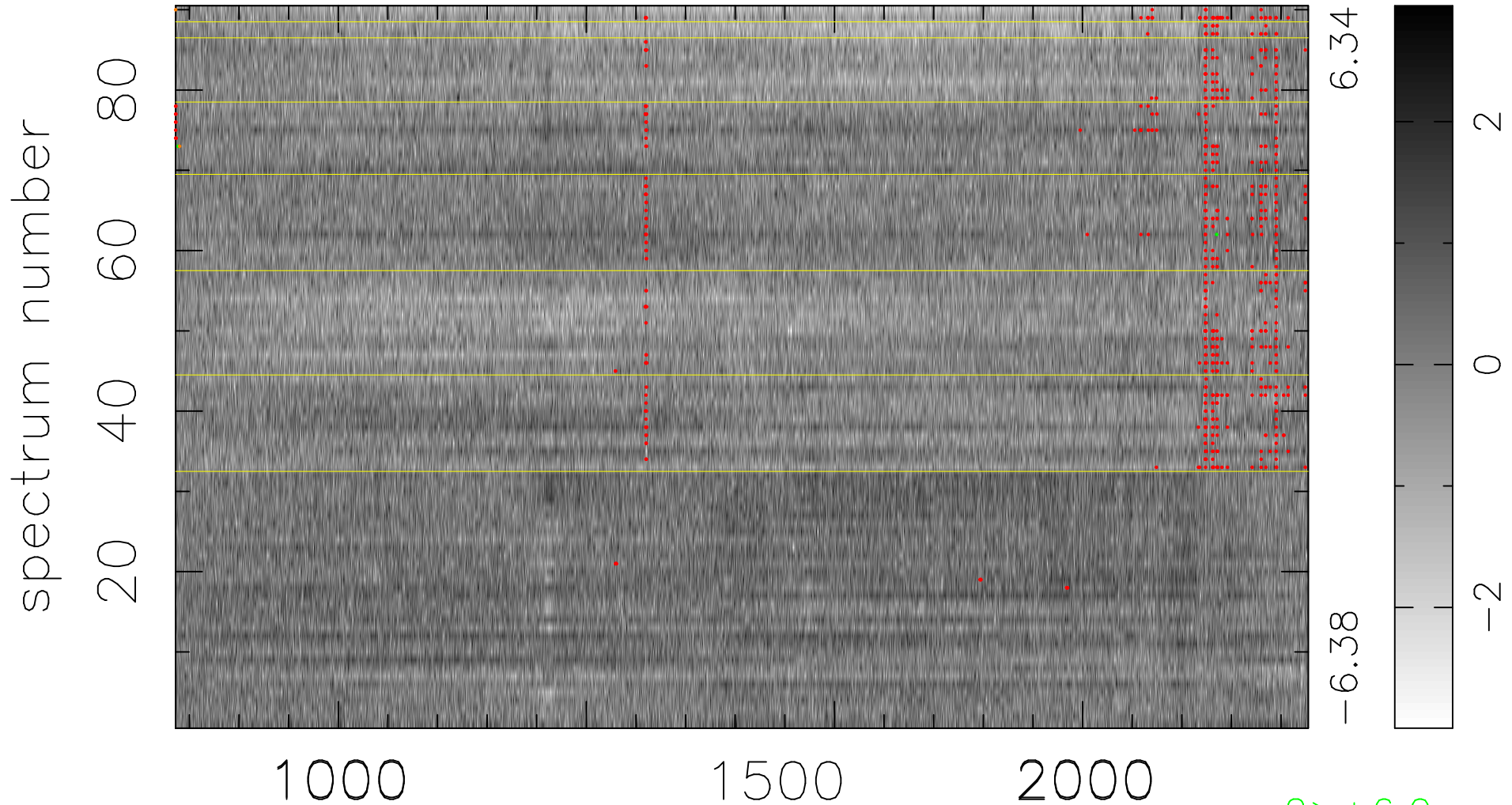


$$\chi(\lambda,t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (410940 - 5152) = 1.045 \Rightarrow 1.005$$

4566x90



bad:609=0.15%

λ (Å) $z = 3.19221$

$2 > +6.0\sigma$

$2 < -6.0\sigma$