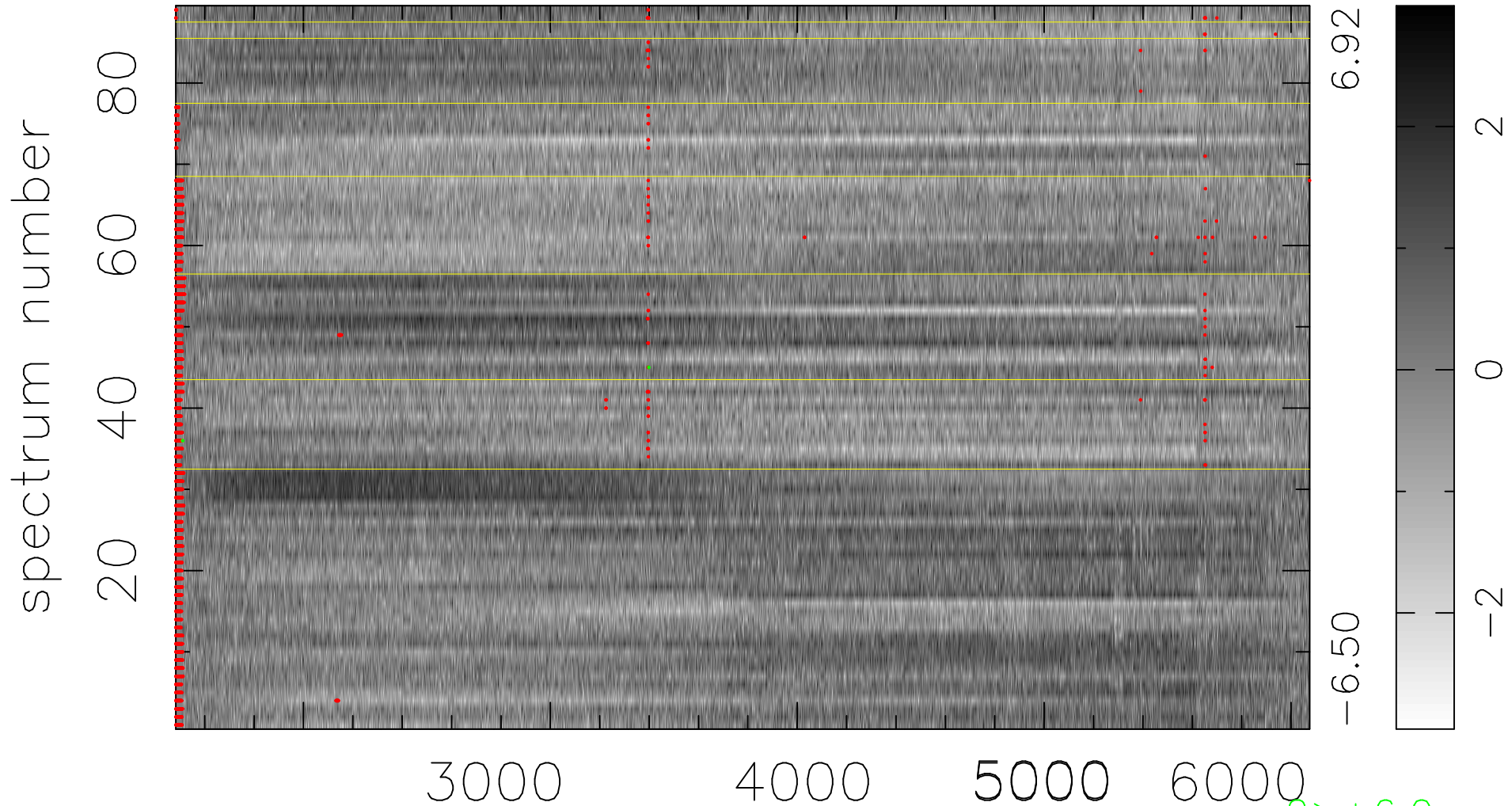


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (408777 - 4873) = 1.290 \Rightarrow 1.006$$

4593x89



bad:2052=0.50% λ (Å) $z = 0.61025$

2 > +6.0σ

1 < -6.0σ