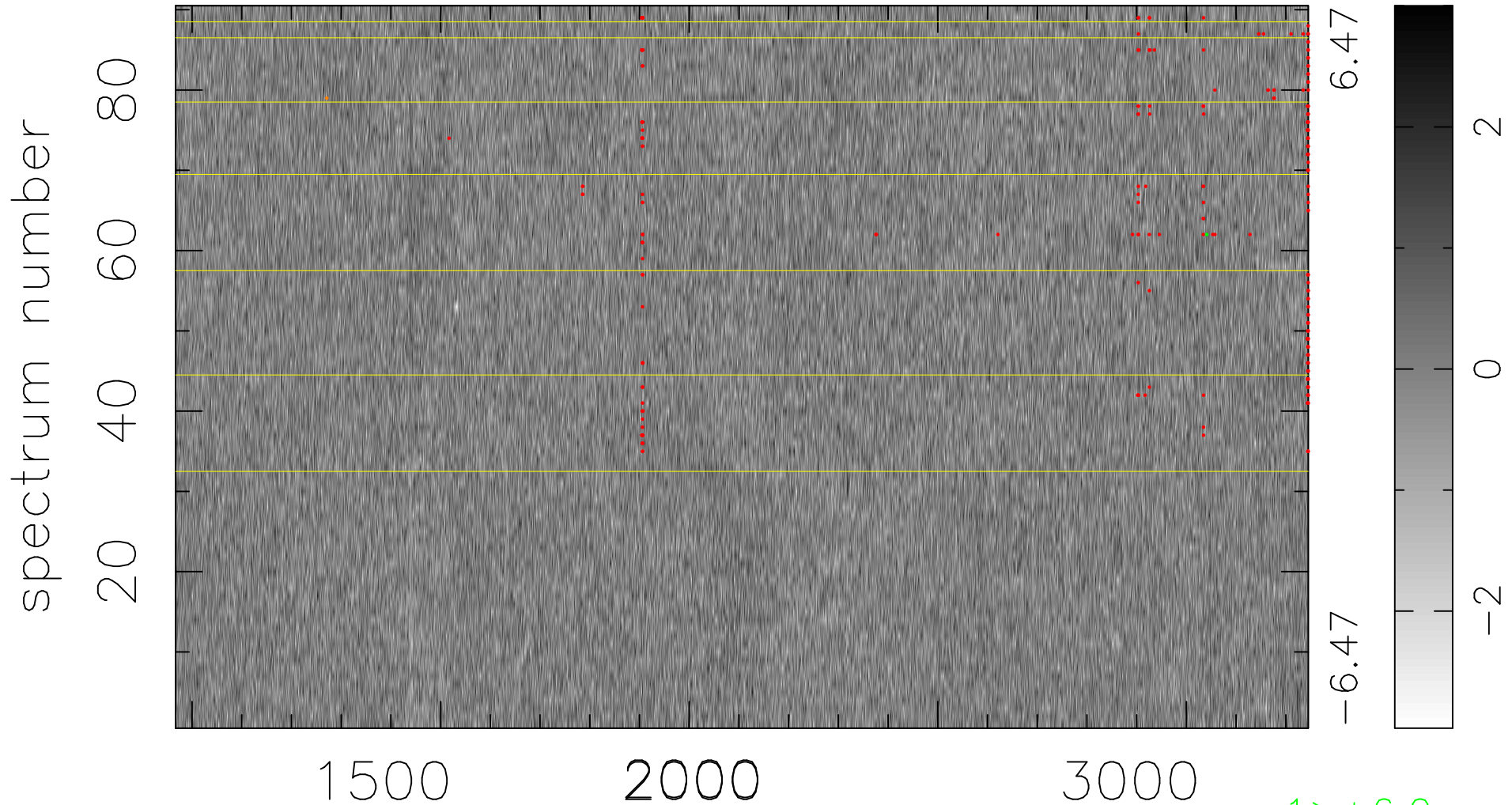


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model AC}_5\text{F}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (410130 - 5206) = 0.904 \Rightarrow 1.007$$

4557x90



bad:236=0.058% λ (Å) $z = 1.91940$

1 > +6.0 σ

1 < -6.0 σ