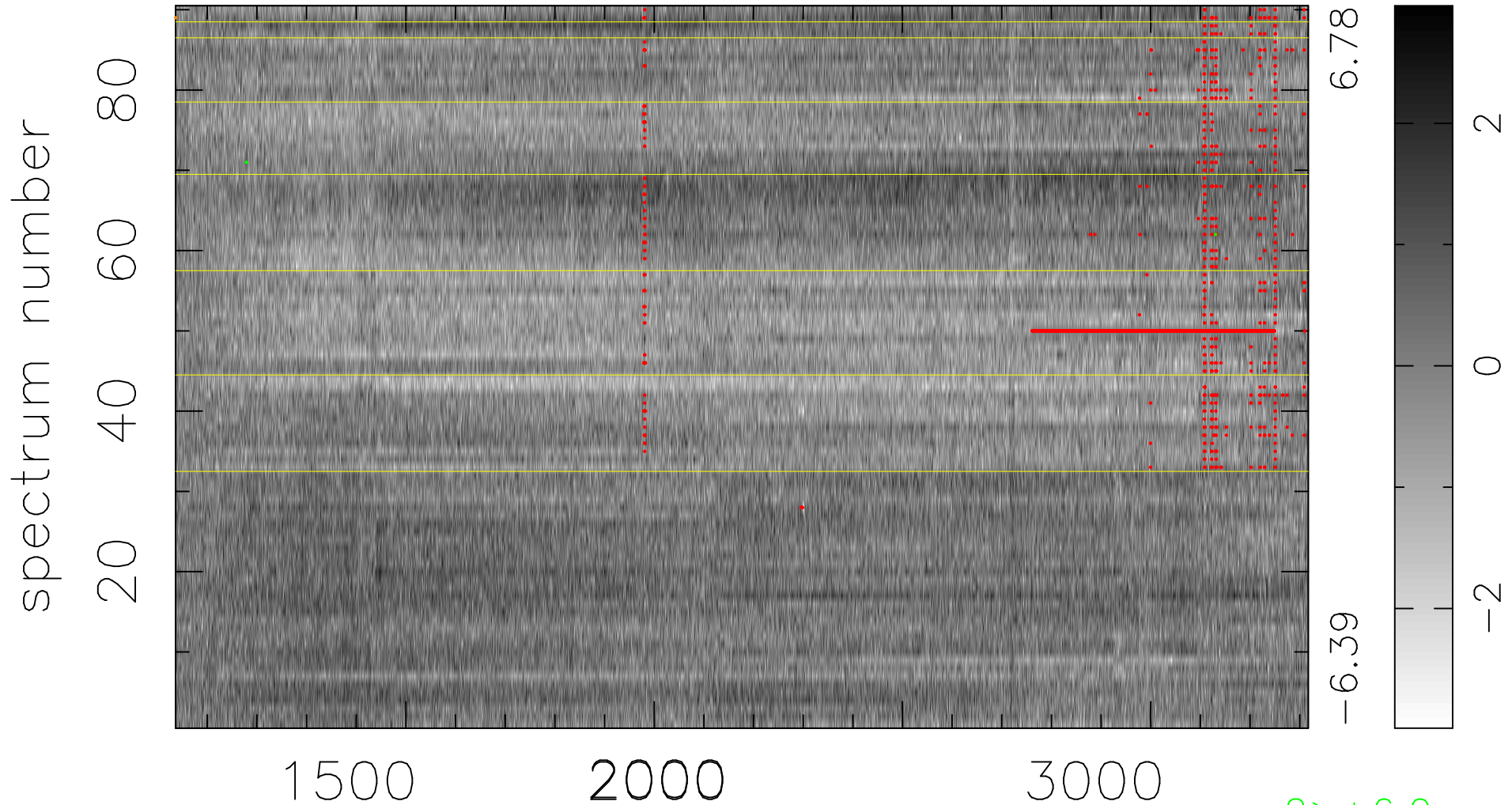


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (410670 - 5050) = 1.117 \Rightarrow 1.007$$

4563x90



bad:1592=0.39% λ (Å) $z = 1.82072$

2 > +6.0σ
1 < -6.0σ