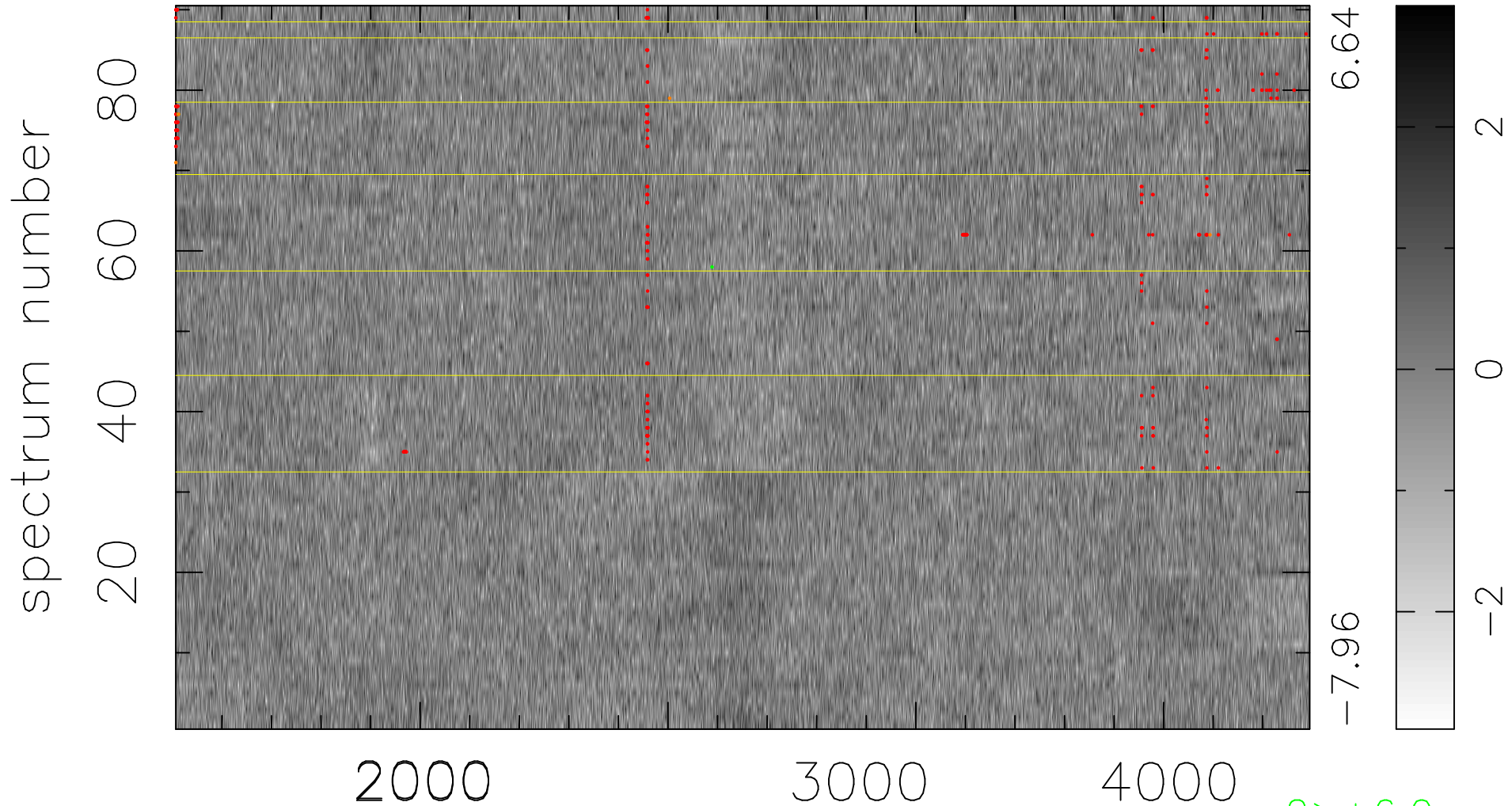


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = ( \text{Data} - \text{Model } AC_5 ) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (411840 - 4860) = 0.986 \Rightarrow 1.007$$

4576 × 90



bad:279=0.068%  $\lambda$  (Å)  $z = 1.26348$

2 > +6.0 $\sigma$

4 < -6.0 $\sigma$