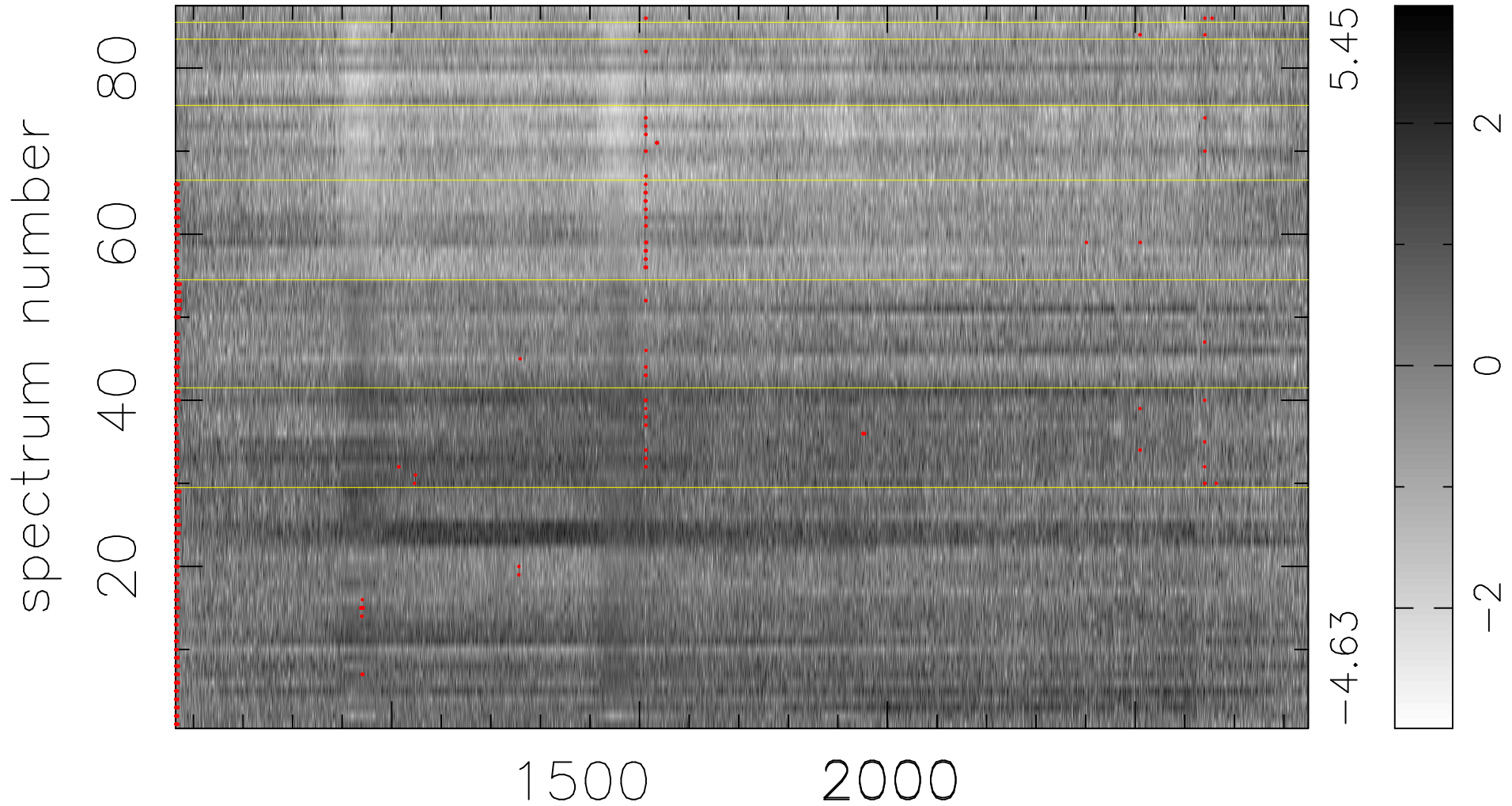


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (397677 - 5216) = 1.608 \Rightarrow 1.007$$

4571 × 87



bad:832=0.21%

λ (Å) $z = 2.49941$