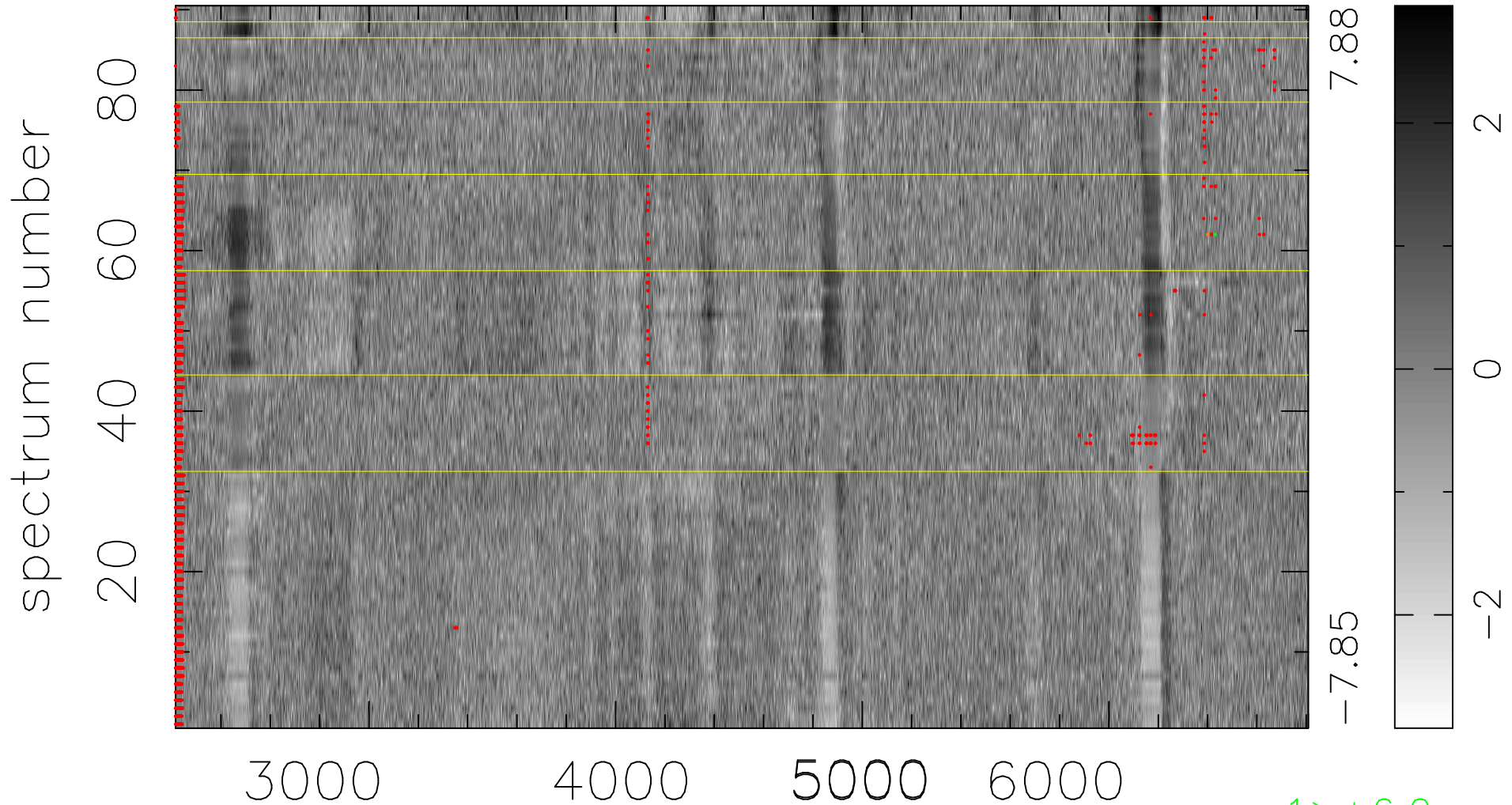


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model AC}_5\text{F}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (413370 - 5066) = 1.537 \Rightarrow 0.994$$

4593x90



bad:2181=0.53% λ (Å) $z = 0.35982$

1 > +6.0 σ

1 < -6.0 σ