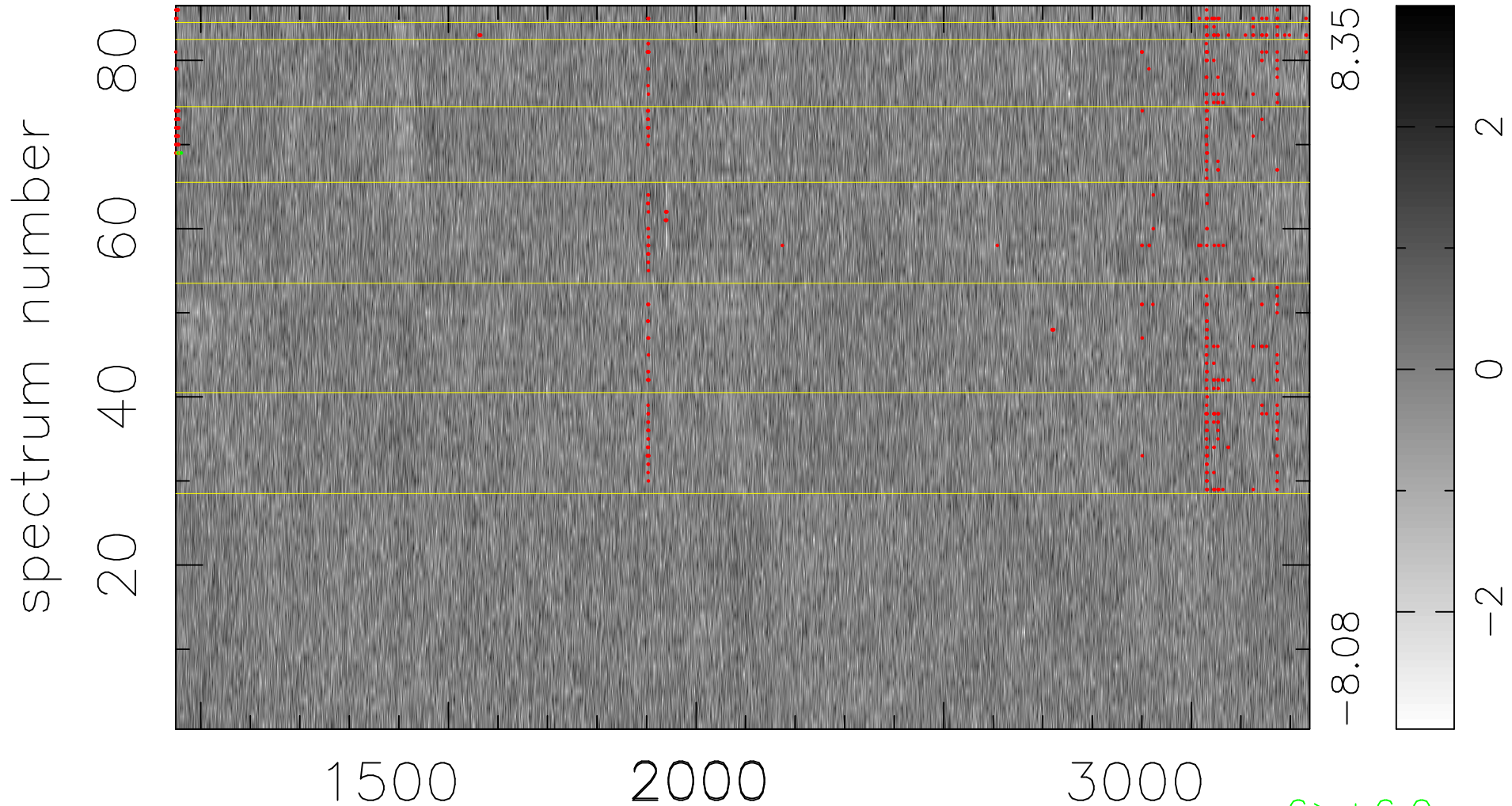


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model AC}_5\text{F}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (393794 - 5213) = 0.965 \Rightarrow 1.007$$

4579 × 86



bad:465=0.12%

λ (Å) $z = 1.92325$

6 > +6.0 σ

5 < -6.0 σ