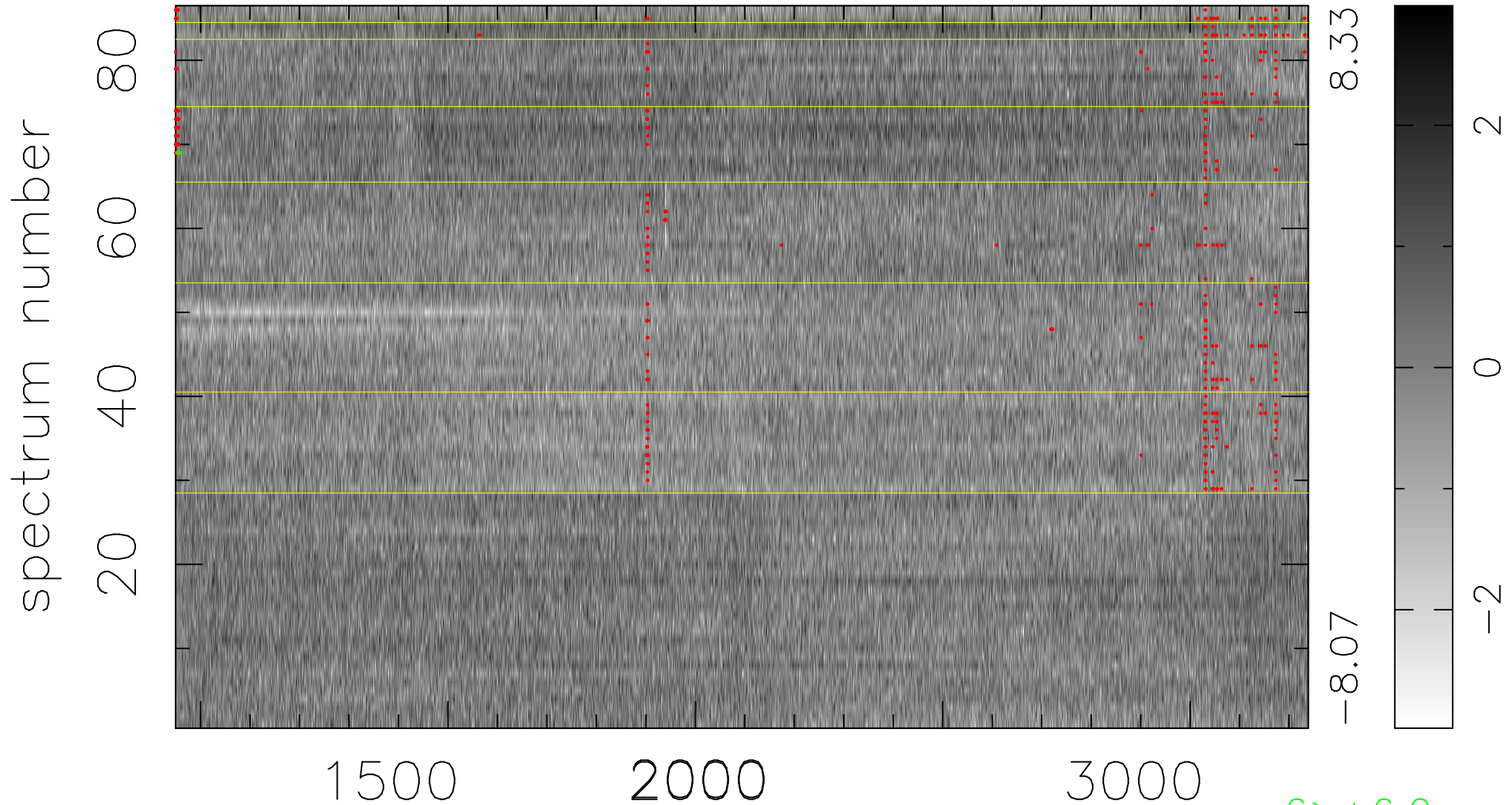


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (393794 - 5127) = 1.041 \Rightarrow 1.007$$

4579x86



bad:465=0.12%

λ (Å) $z = 1.92325$

6 > +6.0σ

5 < -6.0σ