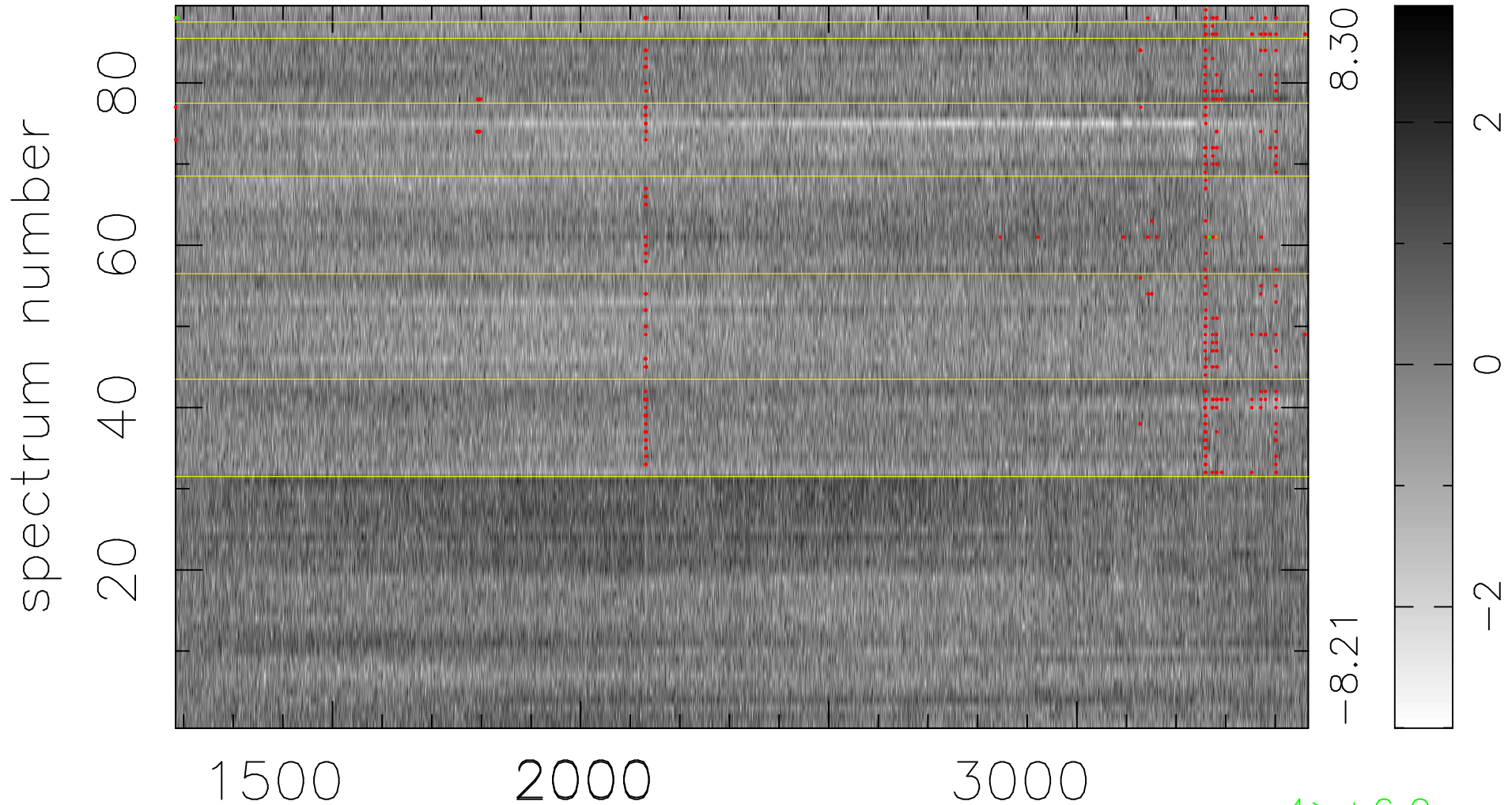


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (406374 - 5036) = 1.098 \Rightarrow 1.007$$

4566x89



bad:375=0.092% λ (Å) $z = 1.63166$

4 > +6.0 σ

5 < -6.0 σ