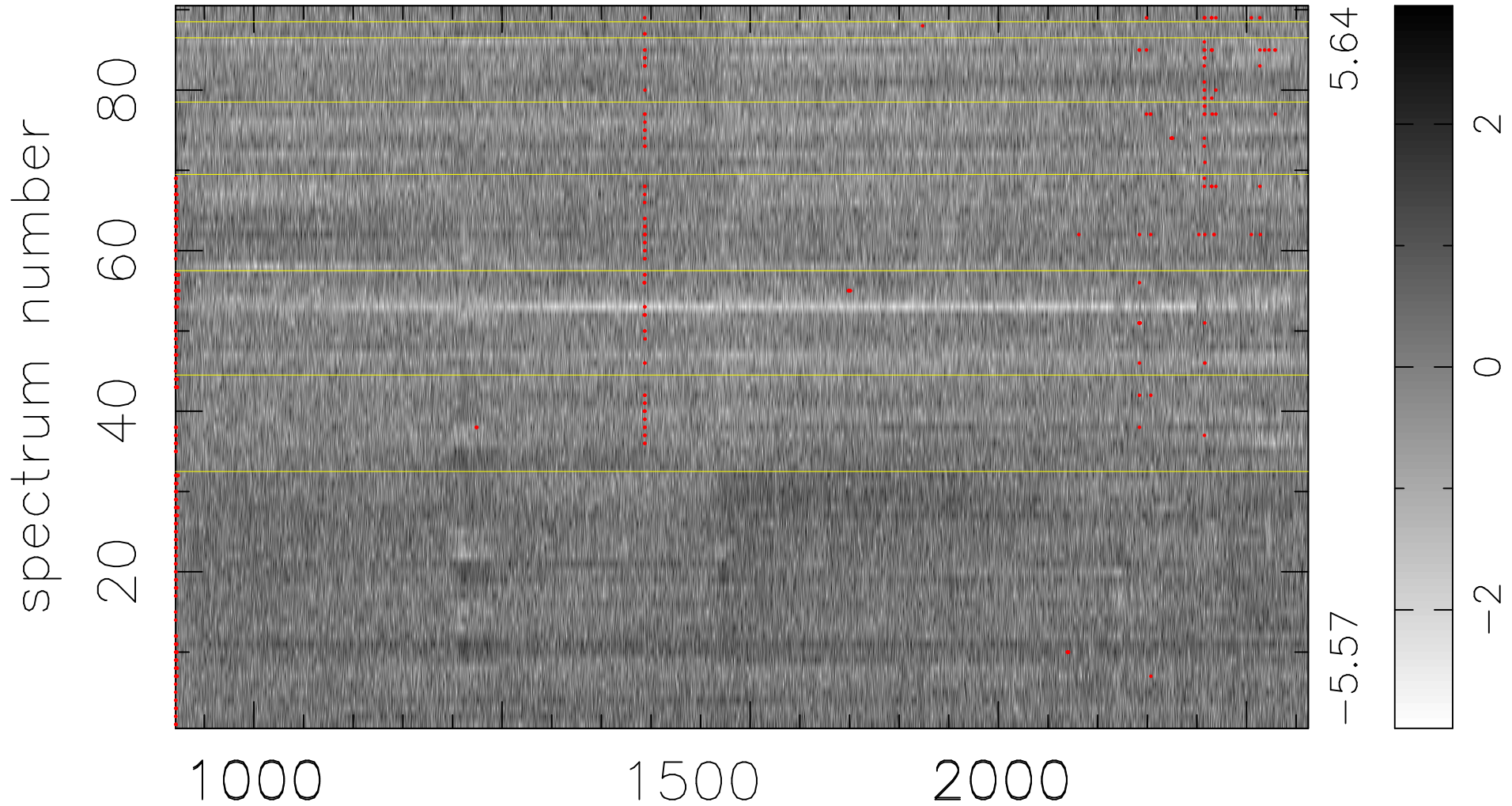


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (410850 - 5145) = 1.003 \Rightarrow 1.005$$

4565x90



bad:453=0.11% λ (Å) $z = 2.88200$