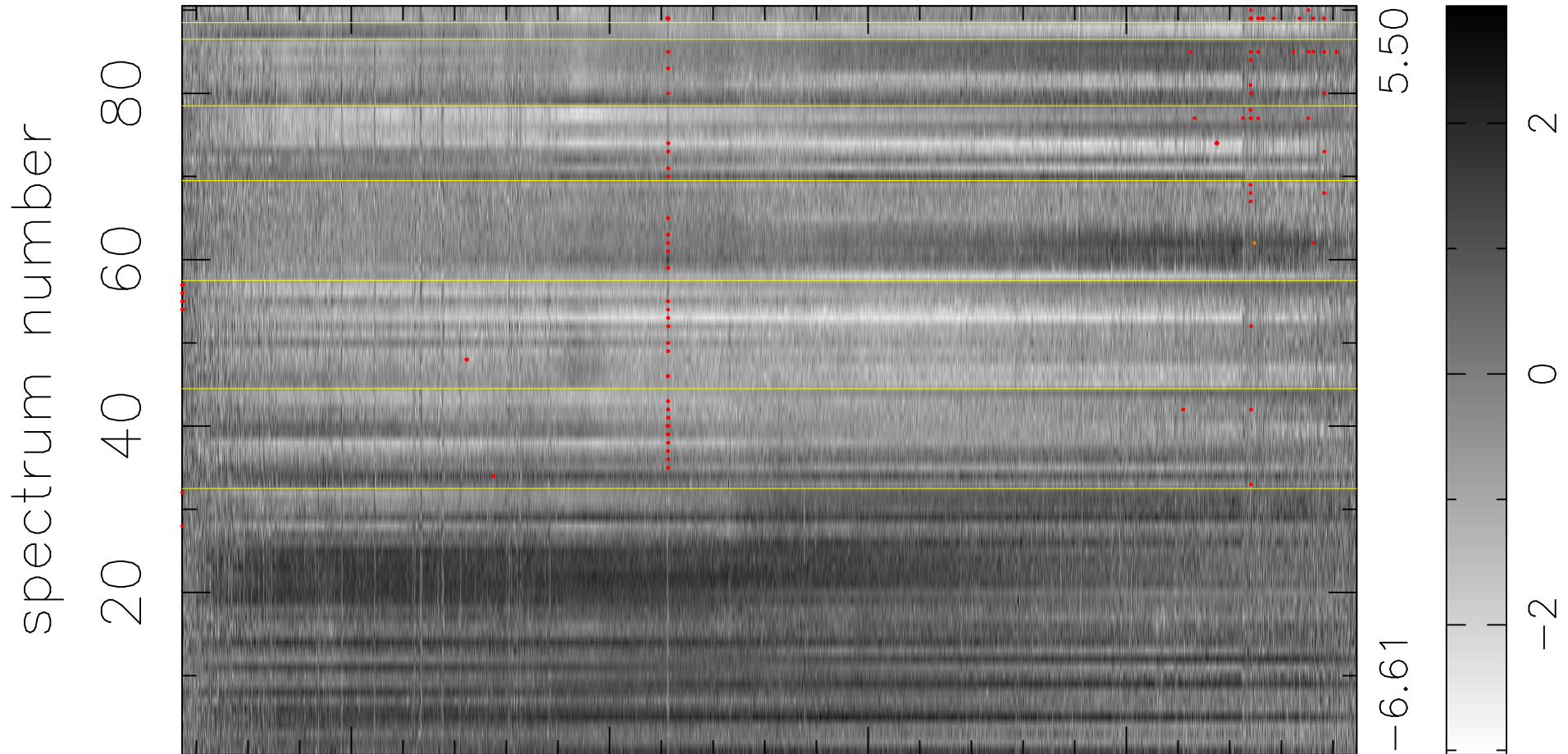


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (409320 - 5126) = 4.046 \Rightarrow 1.008$$

4548x90



1 < -6.0σ

bad:143=0.035% λ (Å) $z = 3.20651$