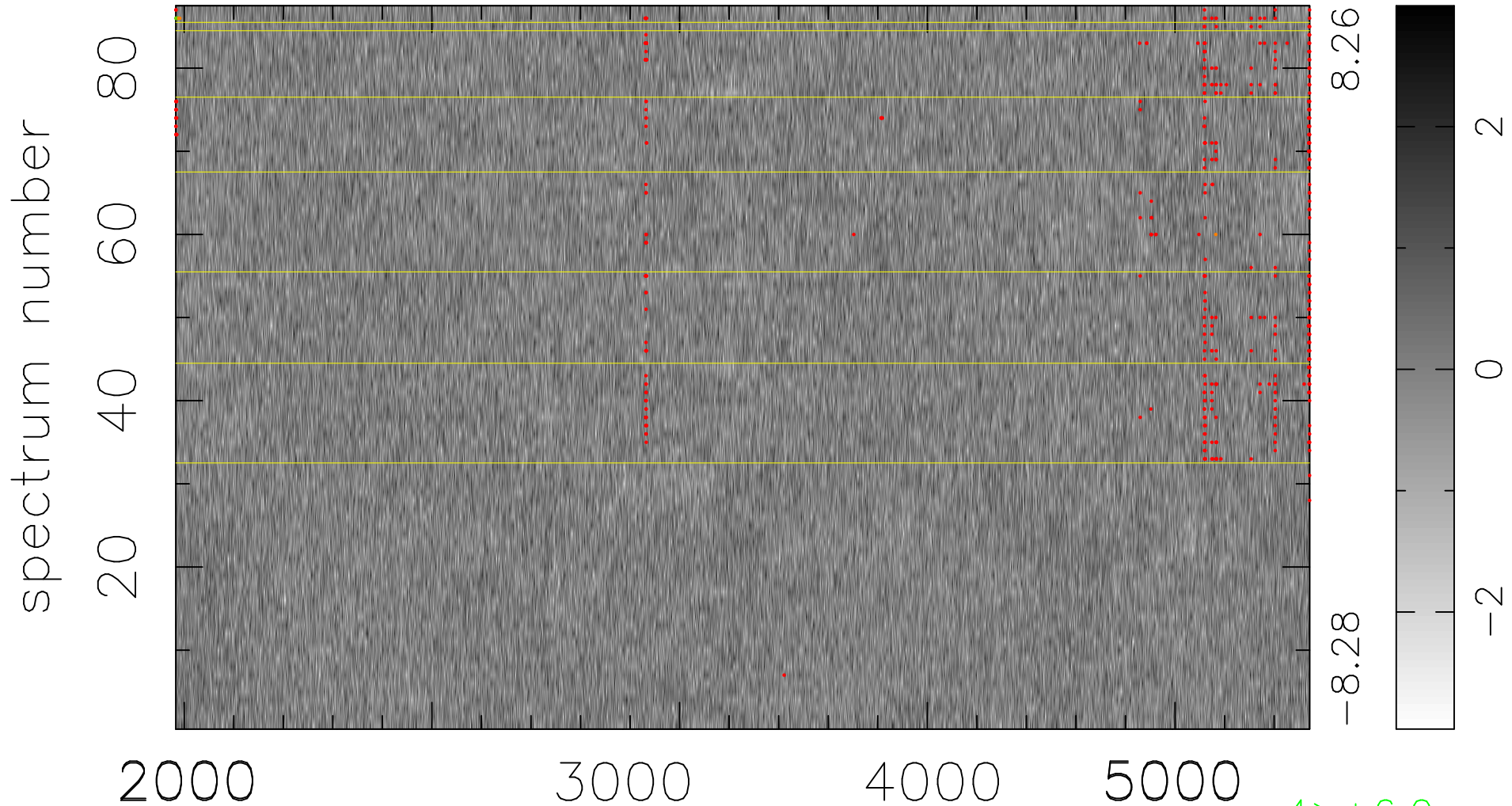


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model AC}_5\text{F}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (398286 - 4952) = 0.946 \Rightarrow 1.007$$

4578x87



bad:449=0.11%

λ (Å) $z = 0.82001$

4 > +6.0 σ

6 < -6.0 σ