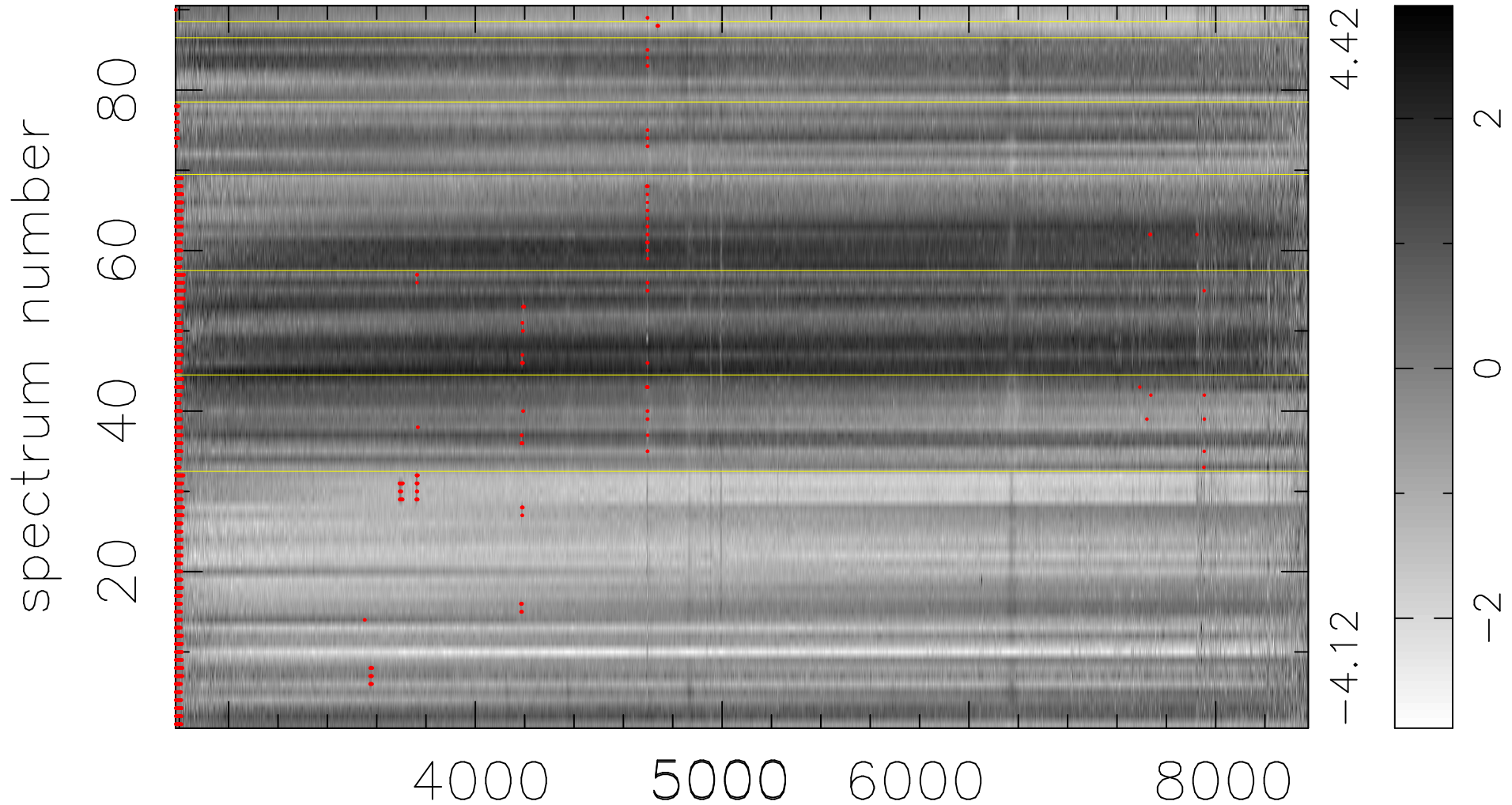


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (413190 - 4986) = 14.537 \Rightarrow 0.978$$

4591 × 90



bad:2055=0.50% λ (Å) $z = 0.19337$