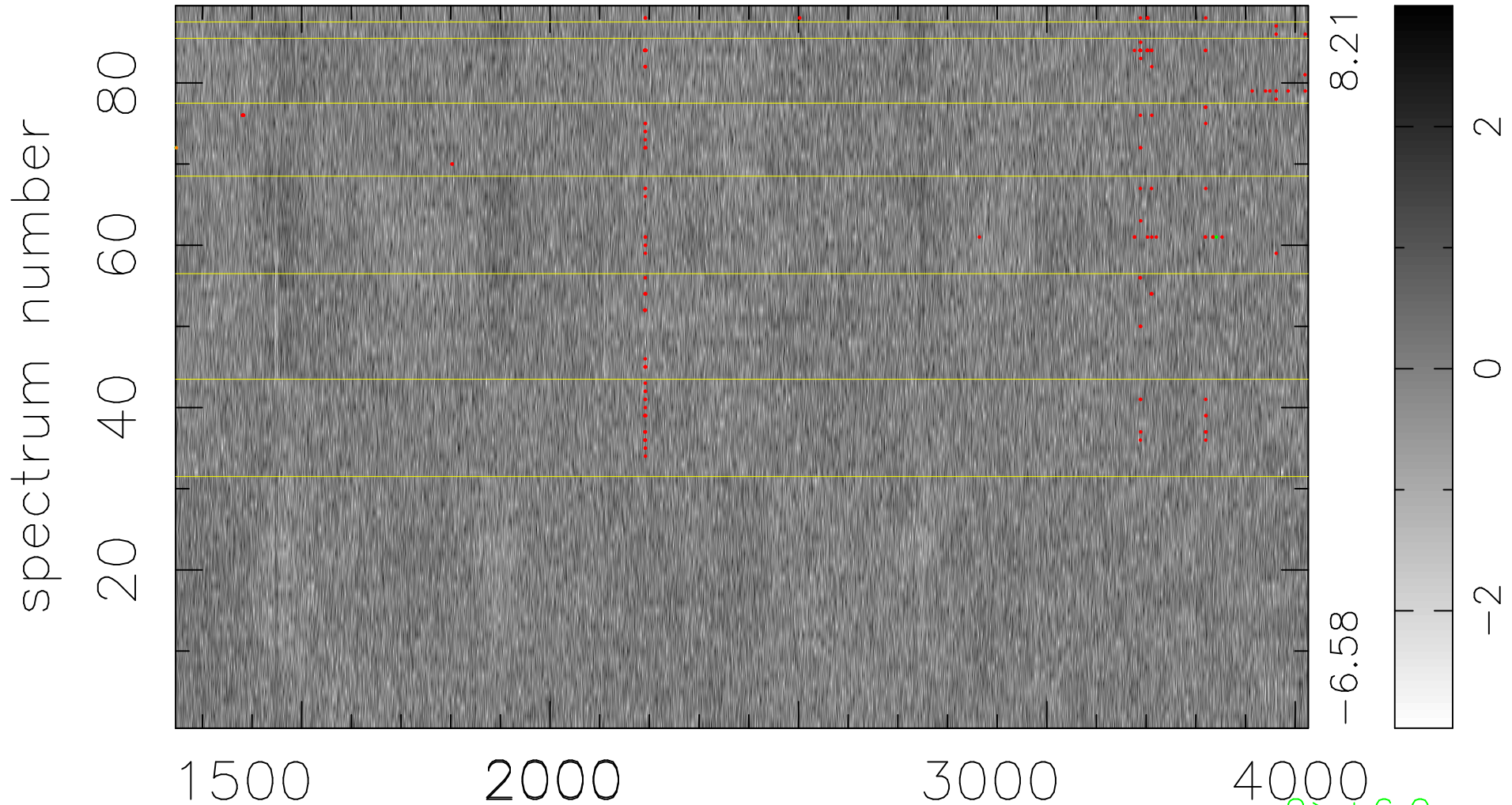


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model AC}_5\text{F}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (406018 - 5032) = 0.907 \Rightarrow 1.007$$

4562 × 89



bad:145=0.036% λ (Å) $z = 1.55978$

2 > +6.0 σ

1 < -6.0 σ