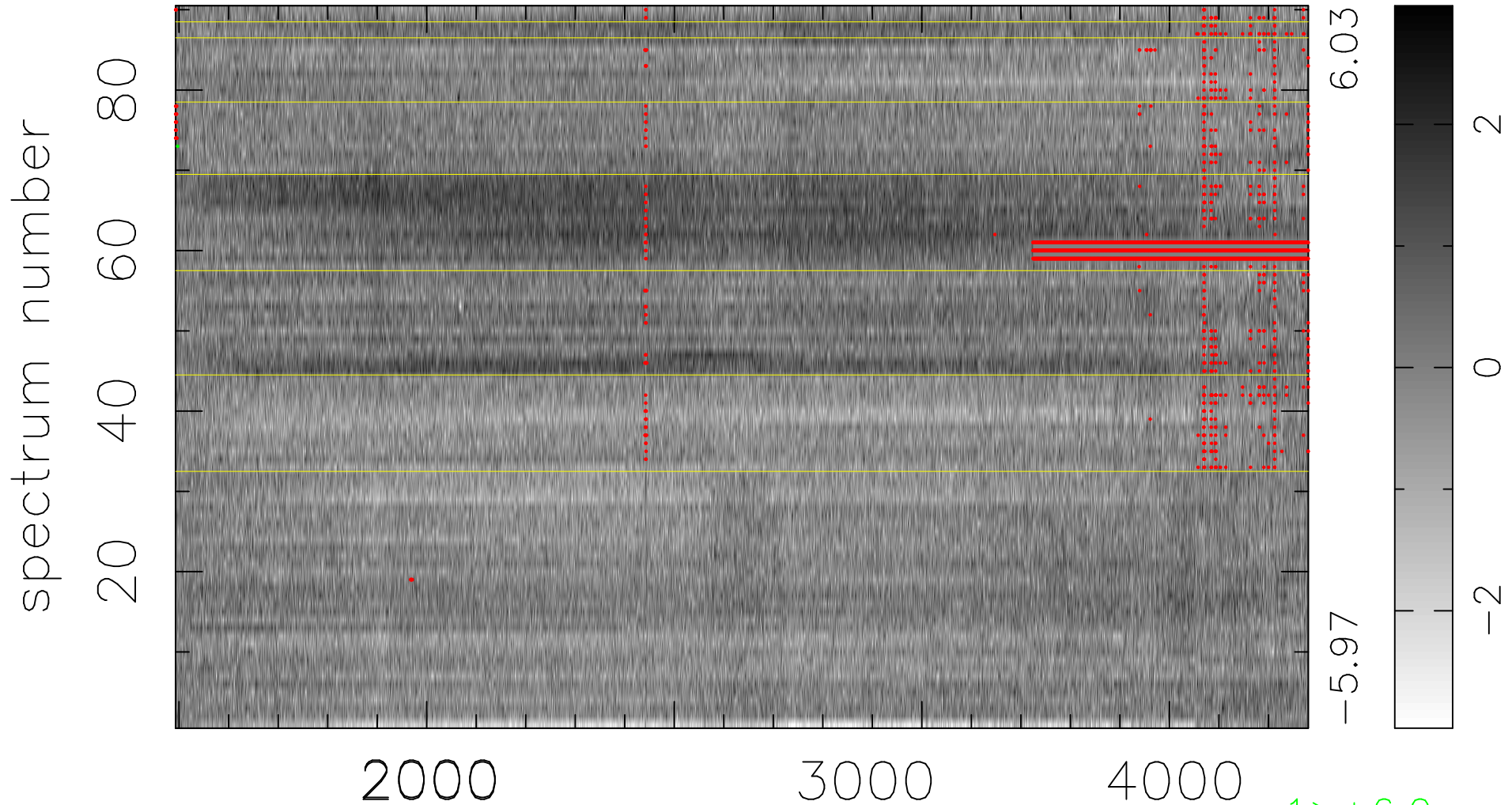


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (411840 - 4865) = 1.188 \Rightarrow 1.007$$

4576 × 90



bad:3989=0.97% λ (Å) $z = 1.28030$