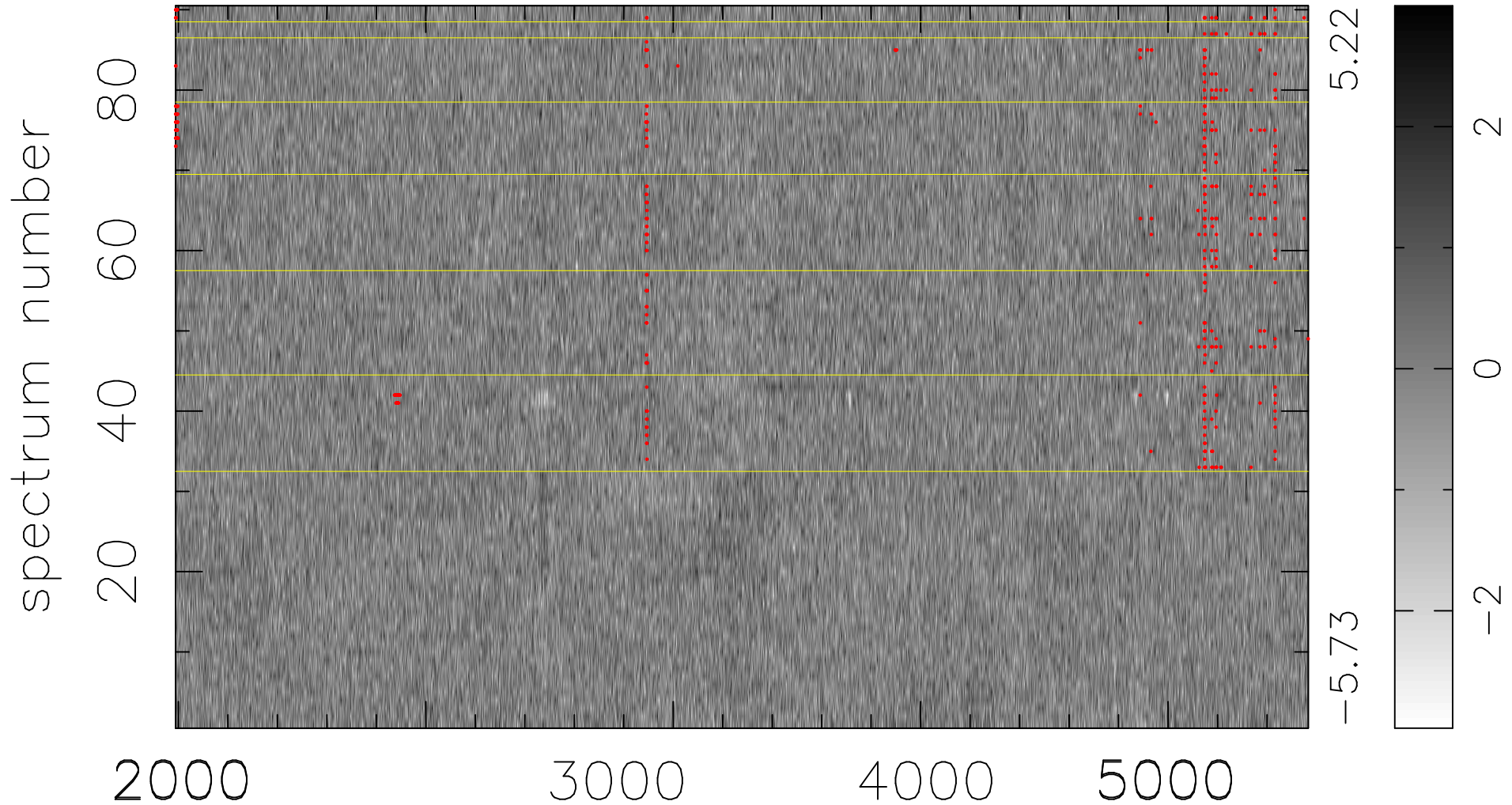


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model AC}_5\text{F}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (412110 - 4965) = 0.932 \Rightarrow 1.008$$

4579 × 90



bad:448=0.11% λ (Å) $z = 0.80816$