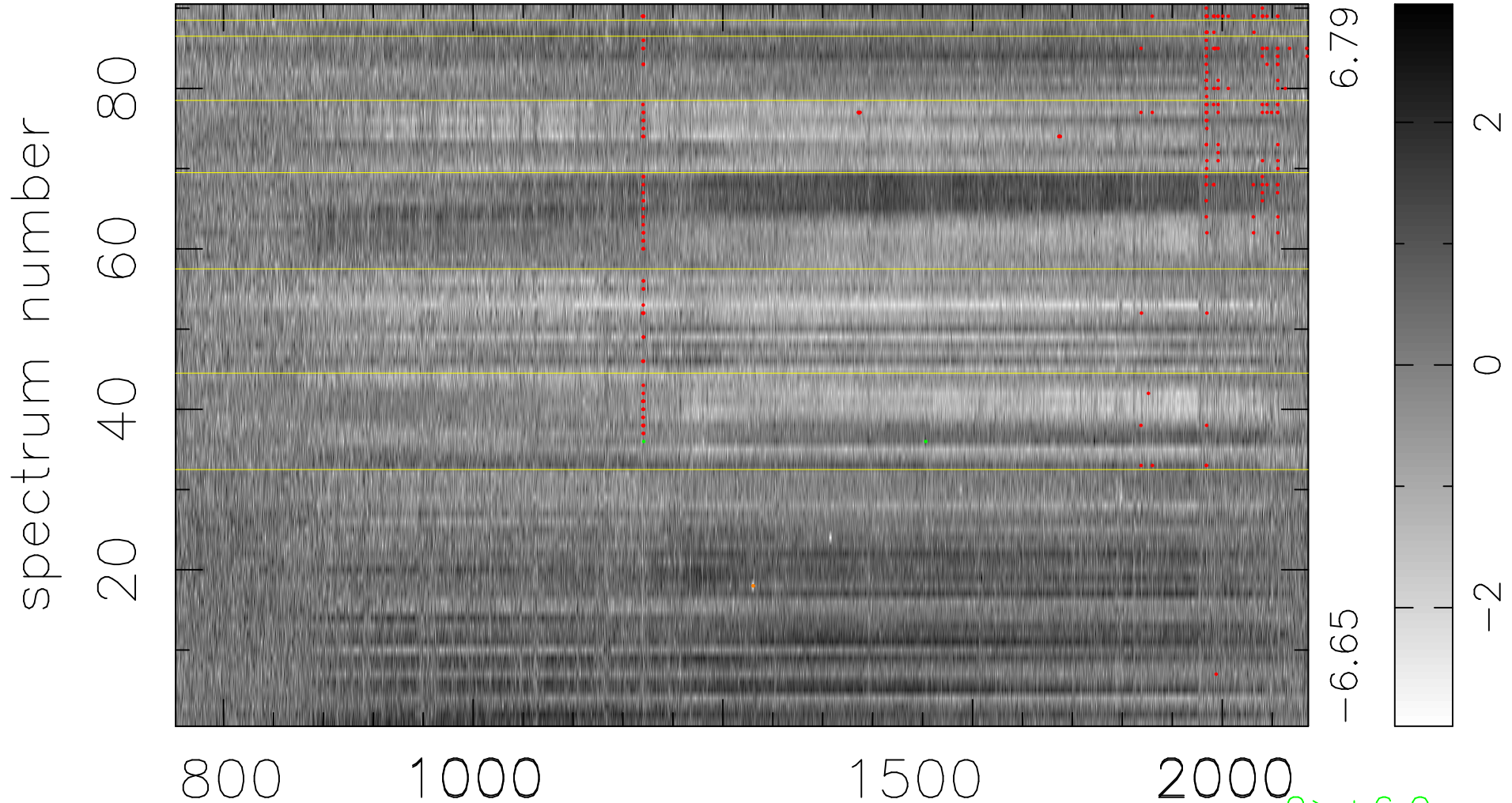


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (408330 - 5122) = 1.796 \Rightarrow 1.004$$

4537x90



bad:225=0.055% λ (Å) $z = 3.76819$

2 > +6.0 σ

2 < -6.0 σ