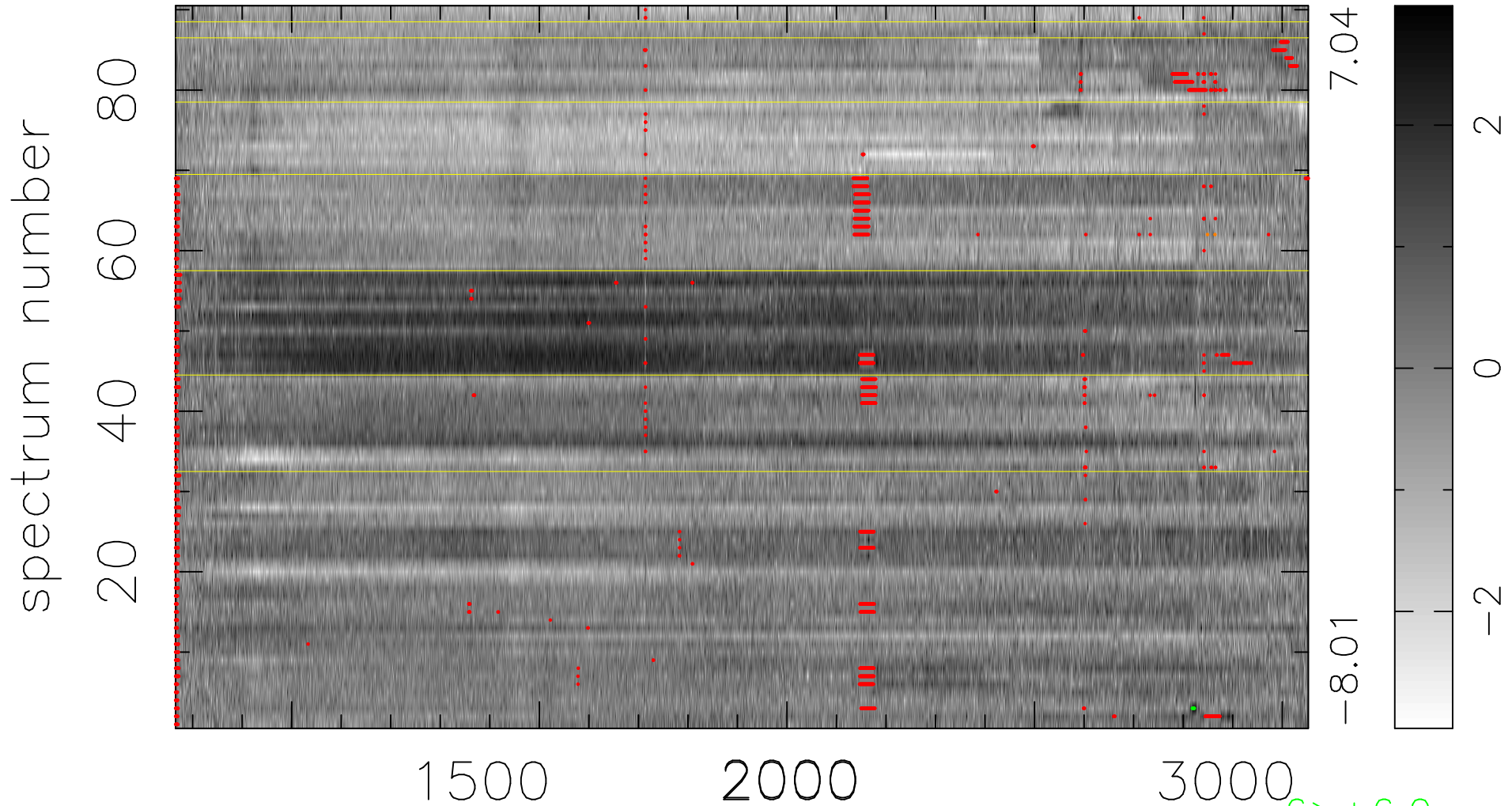


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (411750 - 5250) = 2.054 \Rightarrow 1.006$$

4575x90



bad:2741=0.67% λ (Å) $z = 2.18919$

6 > +6.0 σ

2 < -6.0 σ