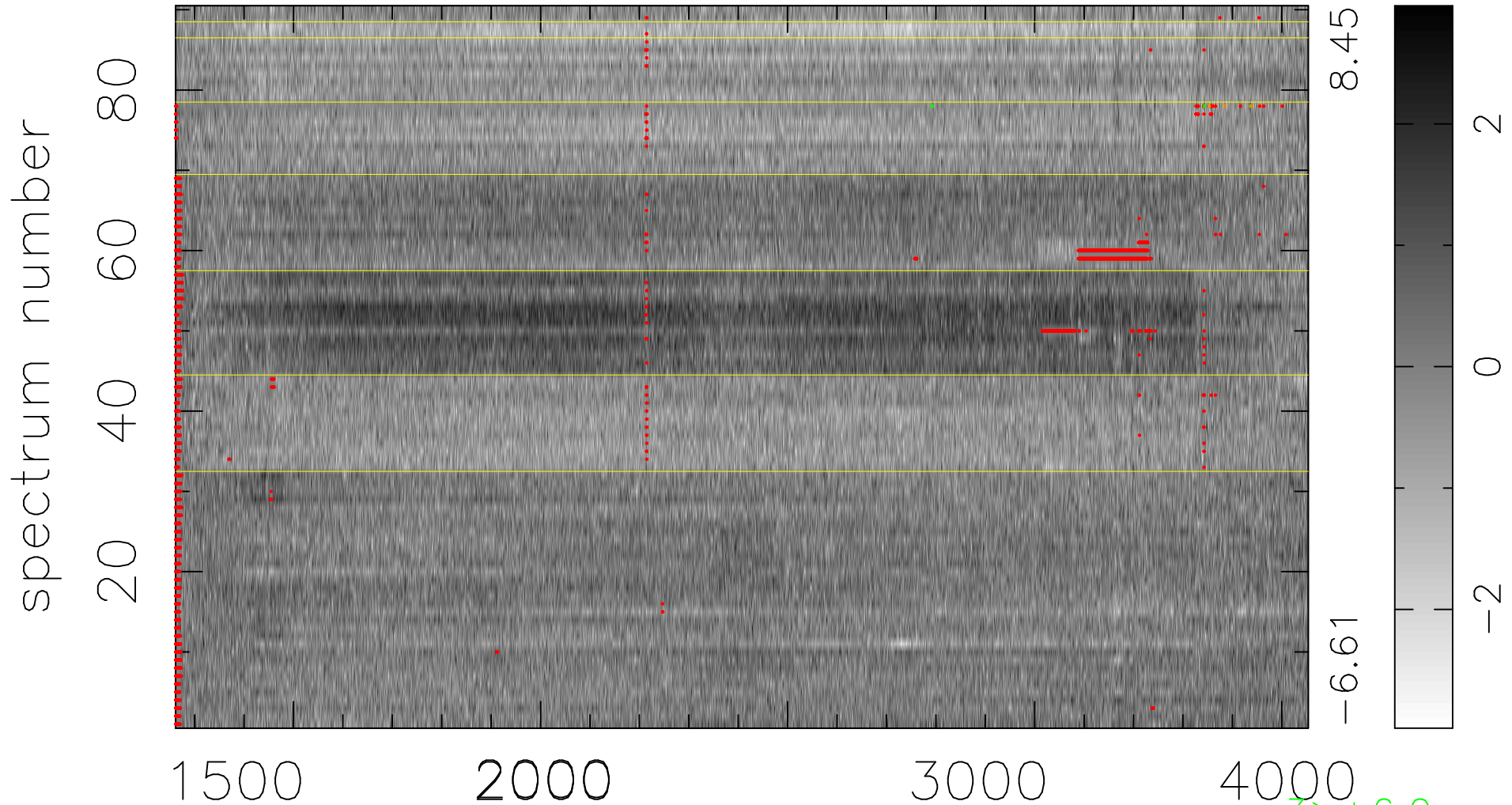


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (412650 - 4973) = 1.206 \Rightarrow 1.007$$

4585x90



bad:2365=0.57% λ (Å) $z = 1.53278$

3 > +6.0σ

4 < -6.0σ