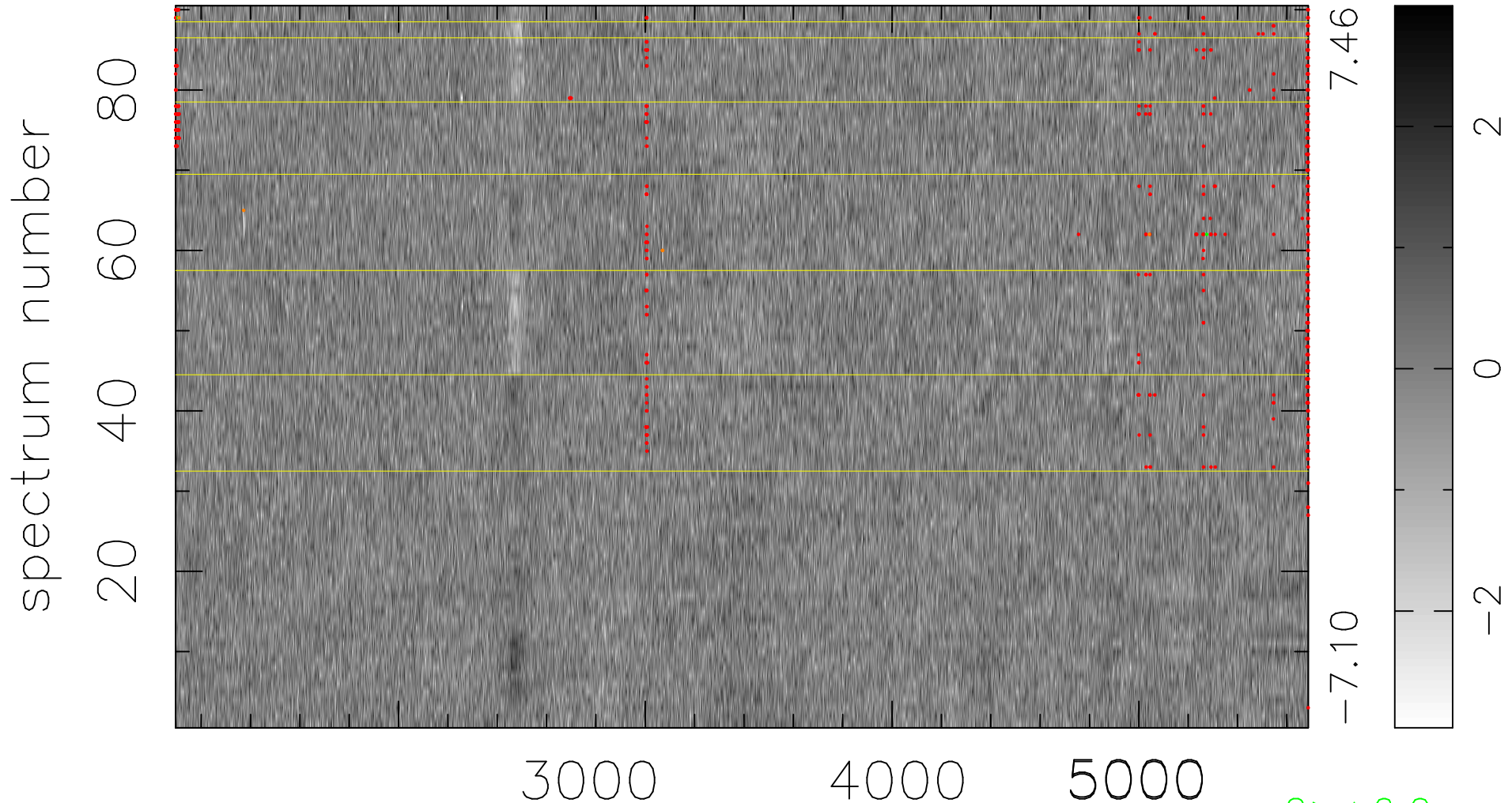


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model AC}_5\text{F}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (413190 - 4963) = 0.952 \Rightarrow 1.006$$

4591 × 90



bad:602=0.15%

λ (Å) $z = 0.76172$

2 > +6.0σ

5 < -6.0σ