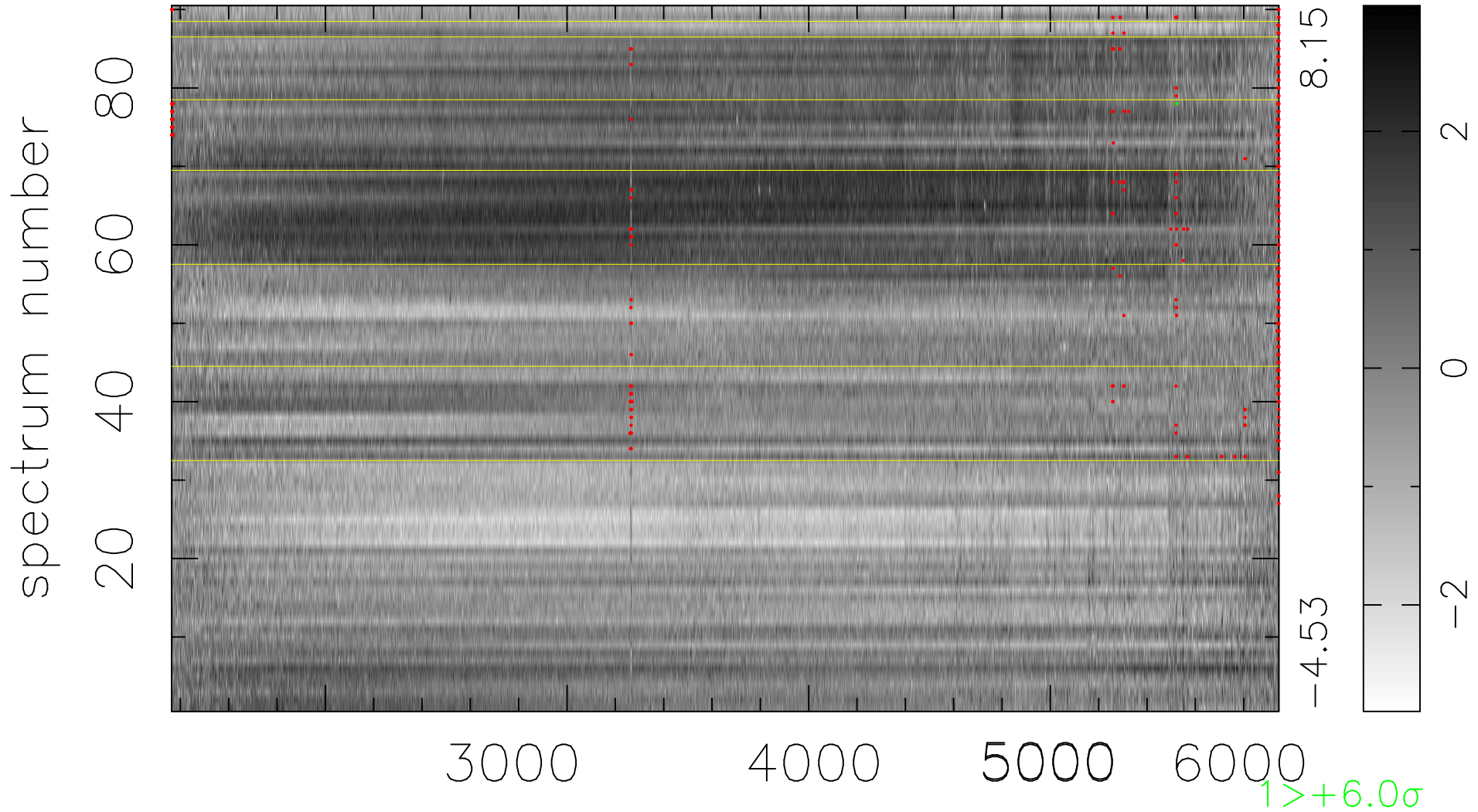


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (412380 - 4868) = 3.572 \Rightarrow 1.009$$

4582 × 90



bad:380=0.092% λ (Å) $z = 0.65949$

1 > +6.0σ