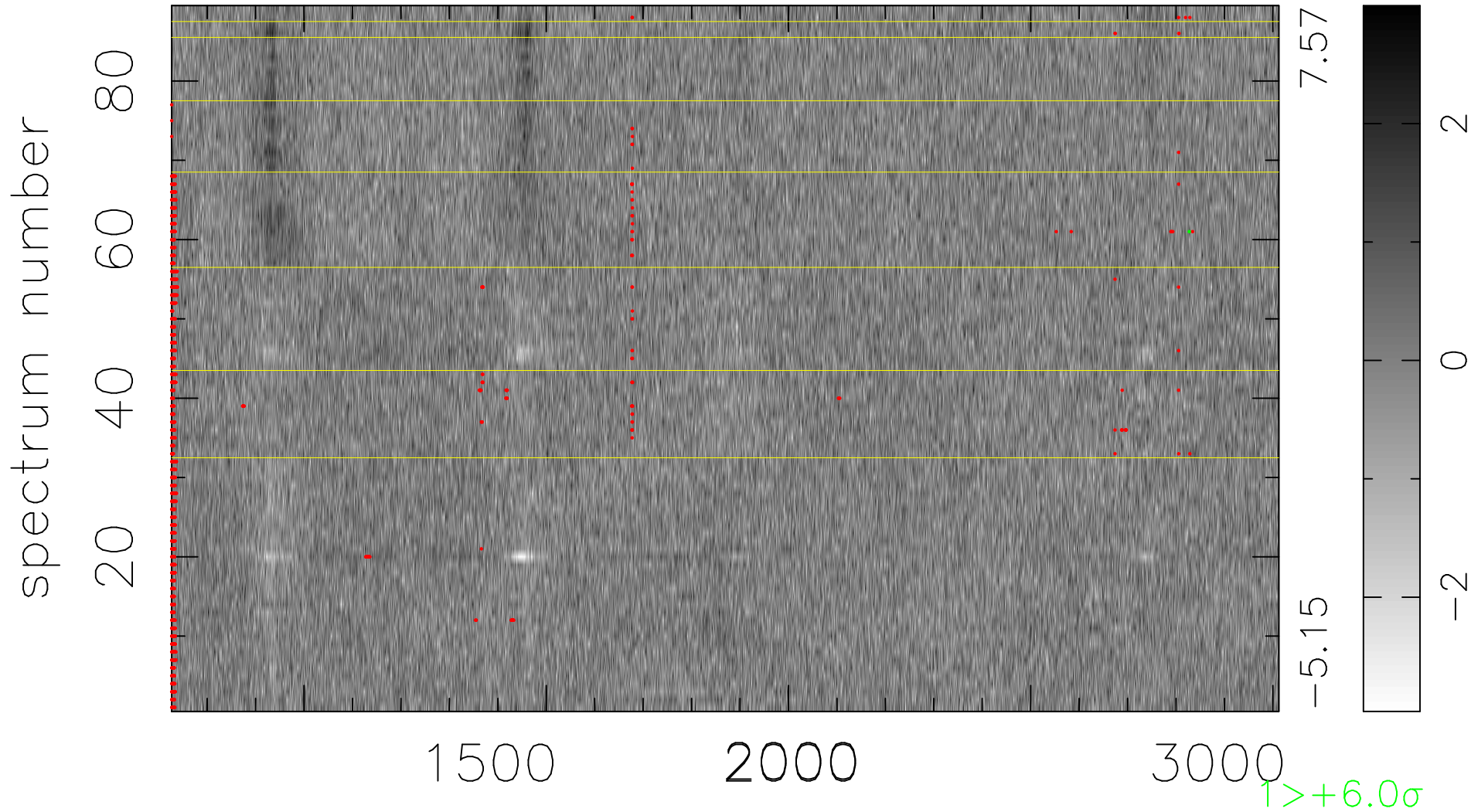


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model AC}_5\text{F}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (406908 - 5325) = 0.927 \Rightarrow 1.007$$

4572 × 89



bad:1180=0.29% λ (Å) $z = 2.24375$